

**The
Great Migration
Begins**

**Immigrants to New England
1620-1633**

**Volume III
P-W**

Robert Charles Anderson

Great Migration Study Project

New England Historic Genealogical Society

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These volumes are dedicated to
my parents,
Albert E. and Frances H. Anderson

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- Jerome E. Anderson, for information on Aquila Purchase, Thomas Purchase and Robert Seeley.

Even with all this help, there will still be errors here, and they are all attributable to the author. Please send any suggested corrections to Great Migration Study Project, 101 Newbury Street, Boston MA 02116.

HOW TO USE THIS BOOK

This book consists of sketches of more than nine hundred families or unattached individuals who came to New England before the end of 1633. Each sketch follows a regular format, which is described below in more detail in the section entitled **KEY TO SKETCH HEADINGS**. Every statement in each sketch is supported by citation to a document. Most of the citations appear in an abbreviated form, the abbreviations being expanded in the section below entitled **KEY TO TITLES**.

Two additional conventions which are employed in these sketches will help the reader navigate through this book:

When a name is given all in capital letters, this means that that person also came to New England by the end of 1633, and is the subject of a sketch elsewhere in these volumes.

A string of citations of the form "[Dawes-Gates 1:74, citing Perley 1:254, citing ELR 20:12]" or "[MD 16:181-82, citing PCLR 2:2:73]" may serve one of two purposes. It may indicate a secondary source which cites a document, when the document itself has not been examined; or it may indicate a published transcript of a document, followed by the citation of the document itself.

KEY TO SKETCH HEADINGS

Except for that minority of persons who left behind one or two records in New England, each of the persons treated in these three volumes is presented according to a fixed format, which forces research to answer a series of questions. There are three sections which are rigidly formatted, and then a more informal section.

The first section asks questions related directly to the movements of the family or individual from the date of the last known residence in England to the end of his, her or their lives. Entries in this section will generally be very brief, without documentation; the evidence for the statements made here will be found under headings in later sections of the sketch.

The second group of questions is of a biographical nature, attempting to provide answers about education, officeholding, wealth and so on.

The third formatted section presents the specifically genealogical material: birth, death, spouses and children

These three sections are followed by a free-form space, in which a variety of matters may be discussed, and finally, in some cases, a bibliog-

raphic note for those families which have been treated in print several times.

The rest of this section proceeds through the parts of a sketch, pointing out what is likely to be found under each heading, and what is not.

PRESERVED PURITAN

ORIGIN: The origin for our purposes is the last known residence in England before migration. This will frequently be different from the place of birth, and knowledge of this difference can be important in assessing the motivation for migration, and connecting the immigrant with others who made the move about the same time. The place of birth will be given as the place of origin only when no other residence in England is known.

If any residence in England other than the place of birth is known, it will be given here even if it was many years before the date of migration. For example, Bigod Eggleston, who was born at Settrington, Yorkshire, lived at a later date in Norwich, Norfolk, but was last seen there in 1614, sixteen years before he came to New England. Presumably he lived somewhere else in England in the 1620s, but for now we give his origin as Norwich.

An origin will be given only when there is solid evidence. If someone in the past has made a plausible suggestion, or if there is a leading clue, the entry here will be "Unknown," and there will be discussion of the possibilities in the *COMMENTS* section. (Information on place and date of birth, if known, will be given in the genealogical portion of the sketch, under *BIRTH*.)

MIGRATION: In this section we attempt to determine the year in which this person or family migrated to New England. If we are fortunate enough to have an entry on a passenger list, the year will be given, along with the name of the vessel and a brief citation (usually to Hotten). Where there is no passenger list entry (the vast majority of the cases), the year of migration is estimated from the evidence available. For example, it will frequently be the case that the first evidence we have for the presence of a person in New England is on the list of freemen of 14 May 1634. Since most of the passenger ships arrived in May and June in these years, and since freemanship presupposed church membership, a status not instantly attained, we assume that anyone made free on that date must have arrived no later than 1633, and that year will be given at this point. Thus, in some cases the year given here will be precise, and in other cases it will be the latest possible date of arrival; in either case, if no citation is given here, the year chosen may be deduced from information given in a later section.

FIRST RESIDENCE: The evidence on first residence in New England will usually come from the surviving town or church records, although it may also be learned from court or literary sources. In many instances the evidence on first residence will be from several years after arrival in New England, and so the possibility remains that the immigrant settled in one

place for a short time without leaving a record, and then moved on to another settlement. The entry here will simply be based on the best surviving evidence.

REMOVES: If the subject of the sketch resided in more than one New England settlement, that information is given here. When the year of removal is known or can be deduced, the entry would say, for example, "Hartford 1635"; in this example, we would probably not have a record which explicitly stated that the person made the move in that year, but we would learn from the Cambridge records that the person had received land grants in 1633 and 1634, but did not appear in the land inventory taken in the fall of 1635, indicating early removal to Hartford, in advance of the main party. In many instances we will not be able to fix the date of migration so precisely, and the entry might then read "Windsor by 1648," indicating that the person was of record in Windsor in that year, but his or her last record in the prior place of residence was two or more years earlier. In some cases a family might reside in one of those towns that subdivided itself early, and so a date of "removal" might be impossible to determine. In Charlestown, for instance, many families soon established homes on the opposite side of the Mystic River from Charlestown proper. When this area was set off some years later as Malden, it cannot be said that the family moved, only that the town line had shifted around them. Similar situations arise with Beverly and Braintree. In these instances the new town will be included in the list of REMOVES, but without a date attached.

RETURN TRIPS: This section encompasses movements in which the sometime New England resident returned to England temporarily or permanently, or moved on to a colony outside New England, whether on the mainland or in the Caribbean.

OCCUPATION: This heading will frequently be blank, as many of the early New Englanders left no direct evidence of occupation. In a few instances when a detailed inventory allows a deduction that the person was a subsistence farmer, the occupation will be stated as husbandman. In most instances when no evidence is available and this section is omitted, we may assume that the person could be described as yeoman or husbandman.

CHURCH MEMBERSHIP: When we have direct evidence from surviving church records of membership in a given church, that knowledge will appear here. In addition, when church membership can be deduced from other records, most commonly from admission to freemanship in Massachusetts Bay after 18 May 1631, that will be included here as well. For many settlements we have no surviving church records and no information on church membership. Most importantly, since no records exist for the early Plymouth church, and since no minister was settled there for a long period of time, we will only enter data on membership in Plymouth church for a few people who are mentioned directly in that context by Bradford or some other contemporary writer.

FREEMAN: Most of our evidence on freemanship comes from Massachusetts Bay Colony, where, after 18 May 1631 and until the Restoration,

church membership was a prerequisite for freemanship. This was also the case in New Haven Colony, but not in the other colonies. With the exception of the 19 October 1630 list of those wishing to be made free, all of our records for Massachusetts Bay are for admission. In other colonies we have both records of admission (far less complete than those of Massachusetts Bay), and lists of those who were freemen at a specific date.

EDUCATION: The most direct evidence for education will be for those men, mostly ministers, who attended one of the universities in England - Cambridge or Oxford. Our source for these institutions will be Venn and Foster. Some immigrants also attended a grammar school in England (preparatory to university in some cases).

Beyond evidence of this sort, we will rely principally on three other sources to get some idea of the level of education and literacy reached by a given immigrant: holding an office which required reading and writing ability, such as town clerk; ownership of books, usually found in probate inventories; and ability to sign one's name.

OFFICES: This section includes both civil service, whether at the town, county or colony level, and also military service. In most sketches we attempt to include all discoverable service, with the limitation that much of the evidence, especially for town offices, remains in manuscript form, not all of which has been searched. For those community leaders who held many higher offices, no attempt has been made here to collect evidence on all lesser offices.

ESTATE: Most of the material included under this heading will be from land and probate records. At this early period much of the evidence on landholding (not limited to proprietorial grants) is to be found in town records, even for Massachusetts; since much of this material remains unpublished, not all records of land transactions for the persons of interest to us have been included here.

Much of the evidence for the identities of the children of the immigrants, and the birth order, will be found here. When more detailed argumentation on these points is needed, it will be found under *COMMENTS* below.

BIRTH: When we know the English origin of the immigrant, and have the baptismal record, that will be entered here, along with the names of the parents of the immigrant. More frequently, we will not have this information; nevertheless, in almost all cases, an attempt will be made to estimate a year of birth for the immigrant, however crudely. This will be based largely on certain assumptions about the minimum or average age at which certain life events occurred: fourteen to witness a document or choose a guardian; sixteen to become a church member; twenty-one to become a freeman; twenty-five as the approximate age of first marriage for most men.

DEATH: In the absence of a specific record of death, an estimate will be made based on the appearance of the subject in other records. This will frequently be based on probate documents, but there are many other possibilities. In such cases there may be no direct citation of the relevant doc-

uments here, as they will almost always be cited more directly under some other heading.

MARRIAGE: For each spouse data on date and place of marriage, when known, is given, as well as the parents of the spouse, any previous or later spouses of that spouse, and a date of death.

CHILDREN: Evidence which allows us to compile a list of children born to a given couple, and to deduce their birth order, will be found mostly under *ESTATE*, *COMMENTS*, or both.

When we do not have a specific date of birth or baptism from primary sources, we attempt to assign an approximate date, in order to bring the family into better focus. In some cases that date will be relatively precise, and will be entered as, for example, "about 1638." Such a date will generally be derived from an age at death or an age given in a deposition, but may also be imposed by our knowledge of the structure of the rest of the family. An "about" date should be considered to be accurate within a year or two on either side of the stated year. Dates which are known less precisely will be entered as, for example, "say 1638." These dates may be assigned somewhat arbitrarily, based on our knowledge of other dates in the family, on birth order, and on a number of assumptions, including the expectation of a two-year interval between births (unless the earlier child died very soon) and the exclusion of multiple births without specific evidence for such events.

We do not attempt here to outline the full career of each child. We wish only to determine whether the child died young, and if not, whether the child eventually married. Thus, although all known marriages of the child will usually be given, in some cases we may only present the first marriage, just to differentiate this child from others of the same name in other families. We do not make a special effort to determine the date of death, although this may be included if it assists in estimating the year of birth.

ASSOCIATIONS: Two different types of information may appear here. First, when the subject of the sketch is related, whether by marriage or by blood, to some other immigrant to New England prior to 1643, and when that relationship existed prior to migration, that information will be shown here. This may simply demonstrate the influence of kinship on migration, or it may provide clues for further research in England. Second, if no such tie to another participant in the Great Migration is known, this will be the place to point out persistent associations with other immigrants, which may provide clues to English origins and group or chain migrations.

COMMENTS: This section provides an opportunity for discussing any matter which does not fit neatly into one of the sections described above. It may include, but is not restricted to, the following:

- Specific records which do not fall into any of the narrowly-defined categories above, but which are thought to be of interest. The most common of these records will be court appearances, whether in civil or criminal proceedings.
- Various activities which fall outside the categories of the biographical section, such as William Aspinwall's trading and exploratory expedi-

tion up the Delaware River, or the evidence for George Alcock as a butcher.

- Discussion of errors or discrepancies, whether in primary or secondary sources. If possible the discrepancy will be corrected; if not, the arguments in favor of various positions will be presented. Errors in obscure sources may be ignored, but all problems in Savage and Pope will be discussed.
- Evidence and arguments for specific genealogical conclusions will be given in this section. In some cases the records given under the *ESTATE* section above will be sufficient, without further interpretation, to establish the list of children. But when this is not the case, further evidence and argumentation will be given here.
- Suggestions for further research may be presented here. This will be the case when not all available records have been searched, or when some likely line of research suggests itself.

BIBLIOGRAPHIC NOTE: For some families, there has been sufficient material published to require separate discussion. This will especially be the case when a late-nineteenth century genealogy has been corrected by more recent articles in the periodical literature, or when there are two or more published genealogies of greatly different value. This note will attempt to point out the relative value of what is in print, in hopes of deterring the continued reliance on outdated and incorrect claims.

KEY TO TITLES

This listing includes all titles employed in more than one sketch. If a source is used in only one sketch, the full bibliographic details will be given in that sketch, usually toward the end. Thus, if an abbreviated title is found early in a sketch, but not in the list below, search the rest of the sketch for the full title.

- Abel Lunt Anc Walter Goodwin Davis, *The Ancestry of Abel Lunt, 1769-1806, of Newbury, Massachusetts* (Portland, Maine, 1963)
- Ackley-Bosworth Nathan Grier Parke II, *The Ancestry of Lorenzo Ackley & His Wife, Emma Arabella Bosworth*, ed. Donald Lines Jacobus (Woodstock, Vermont, 1960)
- Ancestral Roots Frederick Lewis Weis, *Ancestral Roots of Sixty Colonists Who Came to New England between 1623 and 1650*, 6th ed. (Baltimore 1988)
- Angell Anc Dean Crawford Smith, *The Ancestry of Emily Jane Angell, 1844-1910* (Boston 1992).
- Annis Spear Anc Walter Goodwin Davis, *The Ancestry of Annis Spear, 1775-1858, of Litchfield, Maine* (Portland, Maine, 1945)
- Aspinwall "A Volume Relating to the Early History of Boston Containing the Aspinwall Notarial Records from 1644 to 1651," in *Reports of the Record Commissioners of the City of Boston*, Volume 32 (Boston 1903)
- Austin John Osborne Austin, *The Genealogical Dictionary of Rhode Island ...* (Albany 1887; rpt. Baltimore 1969 [with *addenda et corrigenda* as published in TAG])
- Bailey Frederic W. Bailey, *Early Massachusetts Marriages Prior to 1800 ... with the Addition of Plymouth County Marriages, 1692-1746* (Baltimore 1979 [a reprint of three separate

volumes published in 1897, 1900 and 1914, along with Plymouth County marriages published in *The Genealogical Advertiser* in 1898 and 1899])

- Bangs *The Pilgrims in The Netherlands, Recent Research, Papers Presented at a Symposium held by The Leiden Pilgrim Documents Center and The Sir Thomas Browne Institute*, ed. Jeremy D. Bangs (Leiden, The Netherlands, 1984)
- BarbMR Joanne McRee Sanders, comp., *Barbados Records, Marriages, 1643-1800*, 2 vols. (1982)
- BarbPR Joanne McRee Sanders, comp., *Barbados Records, Wills and Administrations, 1639-1680*, vol. 1 (1979)
- BarnChR Barnstable, Massachusetts, Church Records
- BarnPR Barnstable County, Massachusetts, Probate Records
- Bassett Gen Buell Burdett Bassett, *One Bassett Family in America ...* (Springfield, Massachusetts, 1926)
- Bassett-Preston Belle Preston, *Bassett-Preston Ancestors* (New Haven 1930)
- Batchelder Gen Frederick Clifton Pierce, *Batchelder, Batcheller Genealogy. Descendants of Rev. Stephen Bachiler, of England, a Leading Nonconformist, Who Settled the Town of New Hampton, N.H. and Joseph, Henry, Joshua and John Batcheller of Essex Co., Massachusetts* (Chicago 1898)
- BBOP "The Book of Possessions" for Boston, in *Second Report of the Record Commissioners of the City of Boston; containing the Boston Records, 1634-1660, and the Book of Possessions*, 2nd ed. (Boston 1881)

- BChR *The Records of the First Church in Boston, 1630-1868*, Publications of the Colonial Society of Massachusetts, Volumes 39, 40 and 41, ed. Richard D. Pierce (Boston 1961)
- Bethia Harris Anc Walter Goodwin Davis, *The Ancestry of Bethia Harris, 1748-1833, Wife of Dudley Wildes of Topsfield, Massachusetts* (Portland, Maine 1934)
- Boardman Anc William F. J. Boardman, *The Ancestry of William Francis Joseph Boardman* (Hartford 1906)
- Bodge George Madison Bodge, *Soldiers in King Philip's War being A Critical Account of That War with A Concise History of the Indian Wars of New England From 1620-1677* (Leominster, Massachusetts, 1896; rpt. Baltimore 1967)
- Bond Henry Bond, *Genealogies of the Families and Descendants of the Early Settlers of Watertown, Massachusetts ...*, two volumes in one, second edition (Boston 1860)
- Boston PR Charles Wilmer Foster, *The Parish Registers of Boston in the County of Lincoln*, 2 volumes, in *The Publications of the Lincoln Record Society, Parish Register Series*, volumes 1 and 3 (Lincoln, England, 1914, 1915)
- Boston Second Chandler Robins, *History of the Second Church, or Old North, in Boston* (Boston 1852)
- Bosworth Gen Mary Bosworth Clarke, *Bosworth Genealogy...* (San Francisco 1926)
- Bradford William Bradford, *Of Plymouth Plantation, 1620-1647*, ed. Samuel Eliot Morison (New York 1952)
- Bradford LB *Governor William Bradford's Letter Book* (Boston, 1906; rpt. from *Mayflower Descendant*, 1904-06)

- Brady Anc L. Effingham deForest and Anne Lawrence deForest, *James Cox Brady and His Ancestry* (New York 1933)
- Brainerd Anc Thomas Chalmers Brainerd, *Ancestry of Thomas Chalmers Brainerd*, ed. Donald Lines Jacobus (Montreal 1948)
- BrChR Brooklyn Church Records, in *Holland Society Yearbook*, 1897
- BridTR Bridgewater, Massachusetts, Town Records
- Briggs Gen L. Vernon Briggs, *History and Genealogy of the Briggs Family, 1254-1937, In Three Volumes* (Boston 1937)
- Brown-Parker Blanche Brown Bryant, *The Progenitors and Descendants of Thomas Page Brown and Sarah (Sally) Parker* (Springfield, Vermont, 1938)
- BrPR Bristol County, Massachusetts, Probate Records
- BrTR *Records of the Town of Braintree, 1640 to 1793*, ed. Samuel A. Bates (Randolph 1886), pp. 1-625
- BrVR *Records of the Town of Braintree, 1640 to 1793*, ed. Samuel A. Bates (Randolph 1886), pp. 627-940
- BTR "Boston Town Records," in *Second Report of the Record Commissioners of the City of Boston; containing the Boston Records, 1634-1660, and the Book of Possessions*, 2nd ed. (Boston 1881)
- Bulkeley Gen Donald Lines Jacobus, *The Bulkeley Genealogy, Rev. Peter Bulkeley* (New Haven 1933)
- Burrage Champlin Burrage, *The Early English Dissenters, 1550-1641* (Cambridge, England, 1912)
- Button Gen R. Glen Nye, *Button Families of America* (n.p. 1971)

- BVR *Boston Births, Baptisms, Marriages, and Deaths, 1630-1699*, Ninth Report of the Boston Record Commissioners (Boston 1883; rpt. Baltimore 1978)
- CaBOP *The Register Book of the Lands and Houses in the "New Towne" and the Town of Cambridge...* (Cambridge 1896)
- CaTR *The Records of the Town of Cambridge (Formerly Newtowne) Massachusetts, 1630-1703...* (Cambridge 1901)
- CCCR *The Public Records of the Colony of Connecticut, 1636-1776*, 15 volumes (Hartford 1850-1890)
- CCL Leonard H. Smith Jr., comp., *Cape Cod Library of Local History and Genealogy*, 2 vols. (Baltimore 1992)
- Chapin Howard M. Chapin, *Documentary History of Rhode Island*, 2 vols. (Providence 1916, 1919)
- Chase-Wigglesworth Alicia Crane Williams, *Chase-Wigglesworth Genealogy: The Ancestors and Descendants of Philip Putnam Chase and His Wife Anna Cornelia Wigglesworth* (Baltimore 1990)
- ChBOP *Charlestown Land Records, 1638-1802*, Third Report of the Boston Record Commissioners, 2nd ed. (Boston 1883)
- ChChR *Records of the First Church in Charlestown, Massachusetts, 1632-1789*, ed. James Frothingham Hunnewell (Boston 1880)
- ChTR Charlestown Town Records (see "Sources: Town Records: Charlestown")
- ChVR *Vital Records of Charlestown, Massachusetts, to the Year 1850*, Volume I, comp. and ed. Roger D. Joslyn, F.A.S.G. (Boston 1984)

- Clap Roger Clap, *Memoirs of Capt. Roger Clap* (Boston 1731; rpt. Boston 1844)
- Coldham Peter Wilson Coldham, *The Complete Book of Emigrants, 1607-1660* (Baltimore 1987)
- Conant Gen Frederick Odell Conant, *A History ... of the Conant Family* (Portland, Maine, 1887)
- Converse Gen Charles Allen Converse, *Some of the Ancestors and Descendants of Samuel Converse, Jr. ... Major James Convers ... Hon. Heman Allen ... Captain Jonathan Bixby, Sr. ...* (Boston 1947)
- Copp's Hill Thomas Bridgman, *Epitaphs from Copp's Hill Burial Ground, Boston* (Boston 1851; rpt. Bowie, Maryland, 1989)
- Coltman Anc Edith Bartlett Sumner, *Ancestry and Descendants of James Hensman Coltman and Betsey Tobey* (Los Angeles 1957)
- Corbin Corbin Manuscript Collection at New England Historic Genealogical Society (Call #SG COR 5, being "historical and genealogical material, generally pertaining to central and western Massachusetts for the period 1650-1850")
- Council NE "Records of the Council for New England," *Proceedings of the American Antiquarian Society*, Meeting of April 24, 1867, pp. 53-131
- CoVR *Concord, Massachusetts[:] Births, Marriages, and Deaths[:] 1635-1850* (Concord, n.d.)
- CP *The Complete Peerage of England, Scotland, Ireland, Great Britain and the United Kingdom*, The Hon. Vicary Gibbs, ed., 13 in 14 vols. (London 1910-1940)
- CSM *Publications of the Colonial Society of Massachusetts*, Volume 1 to present (1895+)

- CSPD Calendar of State Papers, Domestic
- CT Civil List *List of Officials Civil, Military, and Ecclesiastical of Connecticut Colony... and New Haven Colony...*, comp. Donald Lines Jacobus (New Haven 1935)
- CTVR *Births Marriages and Deaths Returned from Hartford, Windsor and Fairfield and Entered in the Early Land Records of the Colony of Connecticut...*, ed. Edwin Stanley Welles (Hartford 1898)
- DAB *Dictionary of American Biography*
- Davenport Isabel MacBeath Calder, *Letters of John Davenport, Puritan Divine* (New Haven 1937)
- Davis Fam Samuel Forbes Rockwell, *Davis Families of Early Roxbury and Boston* (North Andover 1932)
- Dawes-Gates Mary Walton Ferris, *Dawes-Gates Ancestral Lines*, 2 vols. (n.p., 1943, 1931)
- DChR *Records of the First Church at Dorchester in New England, 1636-1734* (Boston 1891)
- DeChR *The Record of Baptisms, Marriages and Deaths... from the Church Records in the Town of Dedham, Massachusetts, 1638-1845...*, ed. Don Gleason Hill (Dedham 1888)
- DeHR *The Dedham Historical Register*, 14 volumes (Dedham 1890-1903)
- DeTR *The Early Records of the Town of Dedham, Massachusetts. 1636-1659 ... being Volume Three of the Printed Records of the Town*, ed. Don Gleason Hill (Dedham 1892)
- DeVR *The Record of Births, Marriages and Deaths... in the Town of Dedham, Volumes 1 & 2...*, ed. Don Gleason Hill (Dedham 1886)

- Dewey Gen Adelbert M. Dewey and Louis Marinus Dewey, *Life of George Dewey, Rear Admiral, U.S.N., and Dewey Family History* (Westfield, Massachusetts, 1898)
- Dexter Henry Martyn Dexter and Morton Dexter, *The England and Holland of the Pilgrims* (London, 1906; rpt. Baltimore 1978)
- DNB *Dictionary of National Biography*
- Doc Hist ME *Documentary History of the State of Maine*, 24 vols. in *Collections of the Maine Historical Society, Second Series* (Portland, 1869-1916)
- Doc Hist NY *The Documentary History of the State of New York*, 4 vols., ed. E.B. O'Callaghan (Albany 1849)
- Doggett Gen Samuel Bradlee Doggett, *A History of the Doggett-Daggett Family* (Boston 1894)
- Dorset Marr *Dorset Parish Registers, Marriages*, eds. W.P. Phillimore and Edmund Nevill
- Dover Hist John Scales, *History of Dover, New Hampshire* (Dover 1923; rpt. Bowie, Maryland, 1977)
- Drake's Boston Samuel G. Drake, *The History and Antiquities of Boston, the Captial of Massachusetts and Metropolis of New England From its Settlement in 1630 to the Year 1770* (Boston 1856)
- DSGRM *Detroit Society for Genealogical Research Magazine*, Volume 1 to present (Detroit, Michigan, 1937+)
- DTR *Fourth Report of the Record Commissioners of the City of Boston. 1880. Dorchester Town Records* (Boston 1883)
- Dudley Thomas Dudley, Letter to Lady Bridget, Countess of Lincoln, 12 and 28 March 1630/1, in *Letters from New England: The Massachusetts Bay Colony, 1629-1638*, ed.

Everett Emerson (Amherst, Massachusetts, 1976), pp. 66-83

- Dudley Wildes Anc Walter Goodwin Davis, *The Ancestry of Dudley Wildes, 1759-1820, of Topsfield, Massachusetts* (Portland, Maine, 1959)
- DuLR Dukes County, Massachusetts, Deeds
- DuVR *Vital Records of Duxbury, Massachusetts, to the Year 1850* (Boston 1911)
- DVR *Dorchester Births, Marriages, and Deaths to the End of 1825*, Twenty-first Report of the Boston Record Commissioners (Boston 1890)
- Early Rehoboth Richard LeBaron Bowen, *Early Rehoboth: Documented Historical Studies of Families and Events in This Plymouth Colony Township*, 4 volumes (Rehoboth 1945-1950)
- Eddy Gen Ruth Story Devereux Eddy, comp., *The Eddy Family in America* (Boston 1930)
- EIHC *Essex Institute Historical Collections*, Volume 1 to present (1859+)
- Eliot Gen Wilimena Hannah Emerson, *...Genealogy of the Descendants of John Eliot* (New Haven 1905)
- ELR Essex County, Massachusetts, Deeds, originals at Essex County Courthouse and on microfilm
- Enfield Hist Francis Olcott Allen, *The History of Enfield, Connecticut*, 3 vols. (Lancaster, Pennsylvania, 1900)
- English Adventurers Peter Wilson Coldham, *English Adventurers and Emigrants, 1609-1660* (Baltimore 1984)
- English Homes Charles Edward Banks, *The English Ancestry and Homes of the Pilgrim Fathers ...* (New York c1929)

- EPR *The Probate Records of Essex County, Massachusetts, 1635-1681, 3 volumes (Salem 1916-1920; rpt. Newburyport, Massachusetts, 1988). Citations to the unpublished probate records will be to case numbers, or to register volumes (which begin with volume 301).*
- EQC *Records and Files of the Quarterly Courts of Essex County, Massachusetts, 1636-1686, 9 volumes (Salem 1911-1975)*
- Essex Ant *The Essex Antiquarian, Volume 1 through 13 (Salem 1897-1909)*
- Evans Festschrift *Studies in Genealogy and Family History in Tribute to Charles Evans On the Occasion of His Eightieth Birthday, Lindsay L. Brook, ed. (Salt Lake City 1989)*
- Exeter Hist Charles H. Bell, *History of the Town of Exeter, New Hampshire (Exeter 1888; rpt. Bowie, Maryland, 1979)*
- Fairfield LR Fairfield, Connecticut, Deeds
- Fairfield PR Fairfield County, Connecticut, Probate Records
- Farmington LR Farmington, Connecticut, Deeds
- Farm VR Barbour Farmington Vital Records, Barbour Collection, Connecticut State Library, Hartford, Connecticut
- Farwell Gen John Dennis Farwell, Jane Harter Abbott and Lillian M. Wilson, *The Farwell Family, 2 volumes (n.p. 1929); all citations here from Volume I*
- Felt Joseph B. Felt, *Annals of Salem, 2nd edition, 2 volumes (Salem 1845, 1849)*

- Fiske Notebook *The Notebook of the Reverend John Fiske, 1644-1675*, Publications of the Colonial Society of Massachusetts, Volume 47 (Boston 1974)
- Flagg Ernest Flagg, *Genealogical Notes on the Founding of New England, My Ancestors' Part in that Undertaking* (n.p. 1926; rpt. Baltimore 1973)
- FOOF Donald Lines Jacobus, comp. and ed., *History and Genealogy of the Families of Old Fairfield*, 3 volumes (Fairfield, Connecticut, 1930; rpt. Baltimore 1976, 1991)
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- GDMNH Sybil Noyes, Charles Thornton Libby and Walter Goodwin Davis, *Genealogical Dictionary of Maine and New Hampshire* (Portland, Maine, 1928-1939; rpt. Baltimore 1972)
- Gen Adv *The Genealogical Advertiser*, v. 1-4 (Cambridge, 1898-1901; rpt. Baltimore, GPC, 1974)
- Gen Bull *The Genealogical Bulletin*
- Gen Mag *The Genealogical Magazine* (Salem, Massachusetts 1810-1915)
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- GMN *Great Migration Newsletter*, Volume 1 through present (1990+)
- Good News "Good Newes From New England: or a true Relation of things very remarkable at the Plantation of Plimoth in New England..." by E[dward] W[inslow], in Alexander Young, *Chronicles of The Pilgrim Fathers of The Colony of Plymouth, From 1602 to 1625...*, 2nd edition (Boston 1844; rpt. Baltimore 1974); pp. 271-375
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- Grant "Matthew Grant Record, 1639-1681" in *Some Early Records and Documents of and Relating to The Town of Windsor, Connecticut, 1639-1703* (Hartford 1930)
- Gravesend TR Gravesend, New York, Town Records
- Gregory Stone Gen J. Gardner Bartlett, *Gregory Stone Genealogy, Ancestry and Descendants of Dea. Gregory Stone of Cambridge, Mass., 1320-1917* (Boston 1918)
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- Hadley Hist Sylvester Judd, *The History of Hadley, Massachusetts* (1905; rpt. Somersworth, New Hampshire, 1976)
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- HAHAC Oliver Ayer Roberts, *History of... the Ancient and Honorable Artillery Company of Massachusetts, 1637-1888*, 4 volumes (Boston 1895-1901)

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- HamLR Hampshire County, Massachusetts, Deeds, Springfield, Massachusetts
- Hammatt Papers Abraham Hammatt, *The Hammatt Papers. Early Inhabitants of Ipswich, Massachusetts. 1633-1700* (Ipswich 1880-1899; rpt. Baltimore 1980)
- HamPR Hampshire County, Massachusetts, Probate Records, Northampton, Massachusetts (and on microfilm)
- HamVR Manuscript volume of vital records kept at Hadley Town Hall; same hand, same format and similar time span as Pynchon VR; covers Hadley, Hatfield, Deerfield and Northampton
- Hampton Hist Joseph Dow, *History of the Town of Hampton, New Hampshire: From Its Settlement in 1638, To The Autumn of 1892* (Salem 1893)
- HampVR *Vital Records of Hampton, New Hampshire To The End of the Year 1900*, eds. George Freeman Sanborn Jr. and Melinde Lutz Sanborn (Boston 1992)
- Hartford PD Hartford Probate District, original files, Connecticut State Archives (and on microfilm)
- HarVR Louise H. Kelley and Dorothy Straw, *Vital Records Town of Harwich, Massachusetts, 1694-1850* (Harwich 1982)

- HaTR "Hartford Town Votes, Volume I. 1635-1716" in *Collections of the Connecticut Historical Society*, Volume 6 (Hartford 1897)
- HaVR "Early Hartford Vital Records" in *Collections of the Connecticut Historical Society*, Volume 14, pp. 575-632 (Hartford 1912; rpt. Bowie, Maryland, 1989)
- HaVR Barbour Hartford Vital Records, Barbour Collection, Connecticut State Library, Hartford, Connecticut.
- HempTR *Records of the Towns of North and South Hempstead, Lond Island, New York, 1654-1880*, 8 volumes, ed. Benjamin D. Hicks (Jamaica, New York, 1896-1904)
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- HingVR Hingham, Massachusetts, Vital Records
- Hinshaw William Wade Hinshaw and Thomas Worth Marshall, *Encyclopedia of American Quaker Genealogy*, Volume III, New York and Long Island (Ann Arbor, Michigan, 1940)
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- Hubbard William Hubbard, *A General History of New England from the Discovery to MDCLXXX* (Cambridge 1815)
- Hull "Diary of John Hull" in *Transactions and Collections of the American Antiquarian Society*, Volume 3 (Worcester 1857)
- ILR Ipswich Land Records, manuscript, Essex County Courthouse, Salem, Massachusetts
- Ipswich Hist Thomas Franklin Waters, *Ipswich In the Massachusetts Bay Colony*, 2 vols. (Ipswich 1905, 1917)
- ITR Ipswich Town Records, from microfilm
- JIC Neil D. Thompson and Robert Charles Anderson, eds., *A Tribute to John Insley Coddington on the Occasion of the Fortieth Anniversary of The American Society of Genealogists* (New York 1980)
- John White Frances Rose-Troup, *John White, The Patriarch of Dorchester [Dorset] and The Founder of Massachusetts, 1575-1648...* (New York 1930)
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- KitVR Joseph Crook Anderson II and Lois Ware Thurston, *Vital Records of Kittery, Maine, To The Year 1892*, Maine Genealogical Society Special Publication No. 8 (Camden, Maine, 1991)
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- LCVR James N. Arnold, *Vital Record of Rhode Island, 1636-1850, First Series, Volume 4, Part VI*, Little Compton (Providence 1893)
- Lechford *Note-book Kept by Thomas Lechford, Esq., Lawyer, in Boston, Massachusetts Bay, from June 27, 1638, to July 29, 1641*, ed. Edward Everett Hale, Jr. (Cambridge 1885; rpt. Camden, Maine, 1988). Citations herein refer to the pagination as printed (and not to the manuscript pagination) and will therefore differ from the index entries of the 1885 edition.

- Letters of NE *Letters from New England. The Massachusetts Bay Colony, 1629-1638*, Everett Emerson, ed. (Amherst, Massachusetts, 1976)
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- Lydia Harmon Anc Walter Goodwin Davis, *The Ancestry of Lydia Harmon, 1755-1836, Wife of Joseph Waterhouse of Standish, Maine* (Boston 1924)
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- Lynn Hist Alonzo Lewis and James Newhall, *History of Lynn...* (Lynn 1890)
- LynnHSR *The Register of the Lynn Historical Society*, Numbers 1 through 23, 1897-1926
- M&JCH *Search for the Passengers of the Mary & John 1630*, Volume 1 through present (Toledo, Ohio, 1985+)
- MA Arch "Massachusetts Archives," being bound volumes of loose papers at the Commonwealth Archives of Massachusetts, Boston, Massachusetts
- MA Civil List William H. Whitmore, *The Massachusetts Civil List for the Colonial and Provincial Periods, 1630-1774* (Albany 1870; rpt. Baltimore 1969)
- Macdonough-Hackstaff Rodney MacDonough, *The MacDonough-Hackstaff Ancestry* (Boston 1901)
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- Magnalia Cotton Mather, *Magnalia Christi Americana...*, 2 volumes (Hartford 1855)
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- Maine Wills William M. Sargent, *Maine Wills, 1640-1760* (Portland 1887; rpt. Baltimore 1972)
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- Mansfield VR Susan W. Dimock, *Births, Baptisms, Marriages and Deaths From the Records of the Town and Churches in Mansfield, Connecticut, 1703-1850* (New York 1898)
- ManVR *Vital Records of Manchester, Massachusetts, to the End of the Year 1849* (Salem 1903)
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- Marsh Gen Dwight Whitney Marsh, *March Genealogy. Giving Several Thousand Descendants of John Marsh of Hartford, Ct., 1636-1895* (Amherst, Massachusetts, 1895)
- MarVR *Vital Records of Marshfield, Massachusetts, to the year 1850*, ed. Robert M. Sherman and Ruth Wilder Sherman (n.p. 1970)
- Martha's Vineyard Hist Charles Edward Banks, *The History of Martha's Vineyard, Dukes County, Massachusetts in Three Volumes* (Edgartown 1966)
- MBCR *Records of the Governor and Company of the Massachusetts Bay in New England, 1628-1686*, ed. Nathaniel B. Shurtleff, 5 volumes in 6 (Boston 1853-1854)

- McArthur-Barnes Selim Walker McArthur, *McArthur-Barnes Ancestral Lines*, ed. Donald Lines Jacobus (Portland, Maine, 1964)
- MCF Middlesex County Court Files, deposited at the Commonwealth Archives of Massachusetts, Boston, Massachusetts (and on microfilm)
- McCormick-Hamilton Leander McCormick-Goodhart, *Genealogical Tables of the Descendants of John Hamilton of "Locust Hill"...* (n.p., 1933)
- MD *Mayflower Descendant*, Volume 1 through present (1899-1937, 1985+)
- MF *Mayflower Families* (the "silver" books)
- MFIP *Mayflower Families in Progress* (the "pink" books)
- MHGR *Maine Historical & Genealogical Recorder*
- MHSC Collections of the Massachusetts Historical Society, Volume 1 through present (1792+). This serial is divided into a number of series, so the citations will sometimes be in three parts, designating series, volume and page.
- MHSP Proceedings of the Massachusetts Historical Society, Volume 1 through present (1791+). This serial is divided into a number of series, so the citations will sometimes be in three parts, designating series, volume and page.
- MidChR Middletown, Connecticut, Church Records
- MiddleVR *Middleborough, Massachusetts Vital Records*, Barbara Lambert Merrick and Alicia Crane Williams, eds., 2 vols. (Boston 1986, 1990)
- MidLR Middletown, Connecticut, Deeds
- MidVR Middletown, Connecticut, Vital Records

- MidVR Barbour Middletown, Connecticut, Vital Records, Barbour transcript
- Minor Diary *The Diary of Thomas Minor, Stonington, Connecticut. 1653 to 1684* (n.p. 1899; rpt. n.p. 1993 [with the diary of Manasseh Minor, 1696 to 1720])
- Minot Gen Joseph Grafton Minot, *A Genealogical Record of the Minot Family...* (Boston 1897)
- MLR Middlesex County, Massachusetts, Deeds
- Monnette Orra Eugene Monnette, *First Settlers of Ye Plantations of Piscataway and Woodbridge, Olde East New Jersey, 1664-1714*, parts 1-7 (Los Angeles 1930-1935)
- Moore Anc L. Effingham deForest and Anne Lawrence deForest, *Moore and Allied Families: The Ancestry of William Henry Moore* (New York 1938)
- Morison Samuel Eliot Morison, *The Founding of Harvard College* (Cambridge 1935) [especially for Appendix B, "English University Men Who Emigrated to New England Before 1646," pp. 359-410]
- Morton Nathaniel Morton, *The New-England's Memorial ...* (Plymouth 1826)
- Mourt *A Journal of the Pilgrims at Plymouth. Mourt's Relation. A Relation or Journal of the English Plantations Settled at Plymouth in New England, by Certain English Adventurers Both Merchants and Others*, Dwight B. Heath, ed. (New York 1963)
- MPCR *Province and Court Records of Maine*, 6 volumes (Portland 1928-1975; volumes 1-3 rpt. Newburyport, Massachusetts, 1991)
- MPR Middlesex County, Massachusetts, Probate Records

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MQ	<i>Mayflower Quarterly</i> , Volume 1 to present (1935+)
Mulford Anc	Charles H. Cory, Jr., <i>Lineal Ancestors of Susan (Kitchell) Mulford, Mother of Mrs. Susan (Mulford) Cory</i> , 4 vols. (np 1937)
Munsey-Hopkins	D.O.S. Lowell, <i>A Munsey-Hopkins Genealogy ...</i> (Boston 1920)
Nantucket Land	Henry Barnard Worth, <i>Nantucket Lands and Land Owners</i> (Bowie, Maryland, 1992)
NanVR	Nantucket Vital Records
NEHGR	<i>New England Historical and Genealogical Register</i> , Volume 1 through present (1847+)
Newbury Hist	Joshua Coffin, <i>A Sketch of the History of Newbury, Newburyport & West Newbury</i> (Hampton, New Hampshire, 1845)
Newell Anc	William M. Emery, <i>Newell Ancestry: The Story of the Antecedents of William Stark Newell</i> (n.p. 1944)
New English Canaan	Thomas Morton, <i>New English Canaan</i> (Amsterdam 1637; rpt. Boston 1883)
New London Hist	Frances Mannering Caulkins, <i>History of New London, Connecticut</i> (New London 1852)
Newport Court Book A	Jane Fletcher Fiske, <i>Newport Court Book A</i> , manuscript in preparation
NGSQ	<i>National Genealogical Society Quarterly</i> , Volume 1 through present (1912+)
NHCR	<i>Records of the Colony and Plantation of New Haven, 1638-1649, 1653-1664</i> , 2 volumes, ed. Charles J. Hoadly (Hartford 1857-1858)
NH Fam	Donald Lines Jacobus, <i>Families of Ancient New Haven</i> , 9 volumes in 3 (Baltimore 1974; originally published as <i>New Haven</i>)

Genealogical Magazine, Volumes 1 through 8 [New Haven 1922-1932]; these were the first 8 volumes of TAG, which see)

- NHGR *New Hampshire Genealogical Record*, Volume 1 through present (1903-1910; 1990-present)
- NHPCR New Hampshire Province Court Record, manuscript records at New Hampshire Division of Records Management and Archives, Concord, New Hampshire
- NHPLR New Hampshire Provincial Deeds, New Hampshire Division of Records Management and Archives, Concord, New Hampshire
- NHPP *Provincial Papers, Documents and Records Relating to the Province of New Hampshire from 1686 to 1722*, 40 volumes, ed. Nathaniel Boulton (Manchester, N.H., 1867-1943)
- NHPR New Haven, Connecticut, Probate Records
- NHTR *New Haven Town Records*, 3 volumes, ed. Franklin Bowditch Dexter (New Haven 1917-1962)
- NHVR *Vital Records of New Haven, 1649-1850*, 2 volumes (Hartford 1917, 1924)
- NJArch New Jersey Archives
- NJHSP *New Jersey Historical Society Proceedings*, four series, 1845 to present
- NLR (Old) Norfolk County, Massachusetts, Deeds
- NLVR Barbour New London Vital Records, Barbour Collection, Connecticut State Library, Hartford, Connecticut
- Noble Gen Lucius M. Boltwood, *History and Genealogy of the Family of Thomas Noble of Westfield, Massachusetts* (Hartford 1878)

- Northampton Hist James Russell Trumbull, *History of Northampton, Massachusetts, From its Settlement in 1654* (Northampton 1902)
- NorthVR Northampton, Massachusetts, Vital Records
- Norwalk Hist Charles M. Selleck, *Norwalk* (Norwalk 1896)
- Norwich Cem George S. Porter, *Inscriptions from Gravestones in the Old Burying Ground, Norwich Town, Connecticut* (Norwich 1933)
- NoVR *Vital Records of Norwich, 1659-1848*, 2 volumes (Hartford 1913)
- Noyes-Gilman Charles Phelps Noyes, *Noyes-Gilman Ancestry* (St. Paul, Minnesota, 1907)
- NYChR *Marriages from 1639 to 1801 in the Reformed Dutch Church, New York*, Collections of the New York Genealogical and Biographical Society, Volume I (New York 1890), and *Baptisms from 1639 to 1730 in the Reformed Dutch Church, New York*, Collections of the New York Genealogical and Biographical Society, Volume II (New York 1901)
- NYCM *New York Council Minutes*
- NYGBR *The New York Genealogical and Biographical Record*, volume 1+ (1869-)
- NYHM:D New York Historical Manuscripts: Dutch
- NYHM:E New York Historical Manuscripts: English
- NYMarr *New York Marriages Previous to 1784 ...* (Baltimore 1868, 1984)
- Old Dover John Scales, *Historical Memoranda concerning Persons and Places in Old Dover, N.H.* (Dover 1900)

- Ordway Anc Dean Crawford Smith, *The Ancestry of Samuel Blanchard Ordway, 1844-1916* (Boston 1990)
- Otis Amos Otis, *Genealogical Notes of Barnstable Families...*, 2 volumes (Barnstable, Massachusetts, 1888, 1890; rpt. Baltimore 1979, in 1 volume)
- Parke-Gildersleeve Nathan Grier Parke II, *The Ancestry of Rev. Nathan Grier & his Wife, Ann Elizabeth Gildersleeve*, Donald Lines Jacobus, ed. (Woodstock 1959)
- Parker-Ruggles John William Linzee, Jr., *The History of Peter Parker and Sarah Ruggles of Roxbury, Mass., and Their Ancestors and Descendants* (Boston 1913)
- PCC Prerogative Court of Canterbury, England
- PChR *Plymouth Church Records, 1620-1859, Part 1 and Part 2* in Publications of the Colonial Society of Massachusetts, volumes 22 and 23 (Boston 1920, 1923)
- PCLR Plymouth Colony Deeds (from microfilm; Volume 1 has been published as Volume 12 of PCR)
- PCR *Records of the Colony of New Plymouth in New England*, ed. Nathaniel B. Shurtleff and David Pulsifer, 12 volumes in 10 (Boston 1855-1861)
- PCPR Plymouth Colony Probate Records (from microfilm)
- Pemaquid Papers "Pemaquid Papers," in *Collections of the Maine Historical Society*, vol. 5 (Portland 1857), pp. 1-138
- Perley Sidney Perley, *The History of Salem, Massachusetts*, 3 volumes (Salem 1924-1928)

- Philip Sherman Roy V. Sherman, *Some of the Descendants of Philip Sherman, The First Secretary of Rhode Island* (Akron 1968)
- Phoebe Tilton Anc Walter Goodwin Davis, *The Ancestry of Phoebe Tilton, 1775-1847, The Wife of Capt. Abel Lunt of Newburyport, Massachusetts* (Portland 1947)
- Pillsbury Anc Mary Lovering Holman, *Ancestry of Charles Stinson Pillsbury and John Sargent Pillsbury ... 2 vols.* (Concord, 1938)
- Plain Dealing Thomas Lechford, *Plain Dealing: or, Newes From New-England* (London 1642)
- Planters Charles Edward Banks, *The Planters of the Commonwealth, 1620-1640* (Boston 1930; rpt. Baltimore 1972)
- PLR Plymouth County, Massachusetts, Deeds (from microfilm)
- PoLE Portsmouth, Rhode Island, Land Evidences
- Pope Charles Henry Pope, *The Pioneers of Massachusetts...* (Boston 1900; rpt. Baltimore 1965)
- PoTR *The Early Records of the Town of Portsmouth* (Providence 1901)
- PoVR Portsmouth, Rhode Island, Vital Records
- PPR Plymouth County, Massachusetts, Probate Records (from microfilm)
- Prince Thomas Prince, *A Chronological History of New England ...*, Samuel G. Drake, ed., third edition (Boston 1852)
- PRO Public Record Office, London, England
- PrTR *The Early Records of the Town of Providence*, 21 volumes (Providence 1892-1915)

- PTR *Records of the Town of Plymouth, Volume 1, 1636 to 1705 (Plymouth 1889)*
- Pulsifer David Pulsifer, manuscript transcription of the Middlesex County, Massachusetts, County Court records, vol. 1, 1653-
- PVR *Vital Records of Plymouth, Massachusetts, to the Year 1850, Lee D. van Antwerp, comp., and Ruth Wilder Sherman, ed. (Camden, Maine, 1993)*
- Pynchon Court *Colonial Justice in Western Massachusetts (1639-1702), The Pynchon Court Reocrd. An Original Judges' Diary of the Administration of Justice in the Springfield Courts in the Massachusetts Bay Colony, Joseph H. Smith, ed. (Cambridge, Massachusetts, 1961)*
- Pynchon Papers *The Pynchon Papers, Volume I: Letters of John Pynchon, 1654-1700 and Volume II: Selections from the Account Books of John Pynchon, 1651-1697, Publications of the Colonial Society of Massachusetts, Volumes 60 and 61, ed. Carl Bridenbaugh (Boston 1982)*
- Pynchon VR Manuscript volume of vital records kept by John Pynchon, at Connecticut Valley Historical Museum
- Rambles Charles Brewster, *Sketches of Persons, Localities and Incidents of Two Centuries, Rambles About Portsmouth, 2 series (Portsmouth, New Hampshire, 1869-1873; rpt. 1967)*
- RBOP *Roxbury Book of Possessions in Sixth Report of the Boston Record Commissioners (Boston 1884) pp. 11-51*
- RCA *Records of the Court of Assistants, 3 volumes (Boston 1901-1928)*
- RChR *Roxbury Land and Church Records, Sixth Report of the Boston Record Commissioners (Boston 1884), pp. 74-191*

- xliv *The Great Migration Begins*
- ReVR James N. Arnold, *Vital Record of Rehoboth, 1642-1896...* (Providence 1897)
- RICR *Records of the Colony of Rhode Island and Providence Plantations...*, 1636-1692, 10 volumes, ed. John Russell Bartlett (Providence 1856-1865)
- RIGR *Rhode Island Genealogical Register*, Volumes 1 through present (1978+)
- RILE *Rhode Island Land Evidences, Volume I, 1648-1696* (Providence 1921; rpt. Baltimore 1970)
- RIRoots *Rhode Island Roots*, volumes 1 through present (1975+)
- RIVR James N. Arnold, *Vital Record of Rhode Island, 1636-1850*, volume 1 through 21 (Providence 1891-1912)
- Rowlandson's Narrative *The Narrative of the Captivity and Restoration of Mrs. Mary Rowlandson* (Lancaster, Massachusetts, 1903)
- Rowley Fam George Brainard Blodgette, comp., *Early Settlers of Rowley, Massachusetts* (Rowley 1933)
- RPCC *Records of the Particular Court of Connecticut, 1639-1663*, Collections of the Connecticut Historical Society, Volume 22 (Hartford 1928; rpt. Bowie, Maryland, 1987)
- RVR MS Roxbury Vital Records, manuscript copy at New England Historic Genealogical Society, Boston
- RWCorr *The Correspondence of Roger Williams*, Volume One 1629-1653, Volume Two 1654-1682, ed. Glenn W. LaFantasie (Providence 1988)
- Saints George F. Willison, *Saints and Strangers...* (New York 1945)

- Salisbury Fam Edward Elbridge Salisbury and Evelyn McCurdy Salisbury, *Family Histories and Genealogy*, 3 vols. in 5 (New Haven 1892)
- Salisbury Mem Edward Elbridge Salisbury, *Family Memorials. A Series of Genealogical and Biographical Monographs ...* (New Haven 1885)
- Saltonstall Papers Robert E. Moody, *The Saltonstall Papers, 1607-1815, Volume 1: 1607-1789*, Collections of the Massachusetts Historical Society, Volume 80 (Boston 1972)
- Sarah Hildreth Anc Walter Goodwin Davis, *The Ancestry of Sarah Hildreth, 1773-1857, Wife of Annis Spear of Litchfield, Maine* (Portland, Maine, 1958)
- Sarah Johnson Anc Walter Goodwin Davis, *The Ancestry of Sarah Johnson, 1775-1824, Wife of Joseph Neal of Litchfield, Maine* (Portland 1960)
- Sarah Miller Anc Walter Goodwin Davis, *The Ancestry of Sarah Miller, 1755-1840, Wife of Lieut. Amos Towne of Arundel (Kennebunkport), Maine* (Portland 1939)
- Sarah Stone Anc Walter Goodwin Davis, *The Ancestry of Sarah Stone, Wife of James Patten of Arundel (Kennebunkport) Maine* (Portland, Maine, 1930)
- Savage James Savage, *A Genealogical Dictionary of the First Settlers of New England*, 4 volumes (Boston 1860-1862; rpt. Baltimore 1965)
- SayVR *The Vital Records of Saybrook Colony, 1635-1860*, ed. Elizebeth Bull Plimpton (Old Saybrook, Connecticut, 1985)
- SChR *The Records of the First Church in Salem, Massachusetts, 1629-1736*, ed. Richard D. Pierce (Salem 1974)
- SCC *Records of the Suffolk County Court, 1671-1680*, 2 vols., in *Publications of The Colonial Society of*

Massachusetts, vols. 29 and 30 (Boston, 1933)

SCHSR

Suffolk County Historical Society Register

Scott Gen

Mary Lovering Holman, *The Scott Genealogy....* (Boston 1919)

Scrapbook

The Plymouth Scrap Book, The Oldest Original Documents Extant In Plymouth Archives...., ed. Charles Henry Pope (Boston 1918)

ScVR

Vital Records of Scituate, Massachusetts, to the Year 1850, 2 volumes (Boston 1909)

Sewall

The Diary of Samuel Sewall, Volume One 1674-1708, Volume Two 1709-1729, ed. M. Halsey Thomas (New York 1973)

Shepard

Thomas Shepard's Confessions, Publications of the Colonial Society of Massachusetts, Volume 58, ed. George Selement & Bruce C. Woolley (Boston 1981)

Sibley

John Langdon Sibley, *Biographical Sketches of Graduates of Harvard University, 1642-1689*, 3 volumes (Cambridge 1873-1885)

Simon Stone Gen

J. Gardner Bartlett, *Simon Stone Genealogy ...* (Boston 1926)

Shattuck

Lemuel Shattuck, *A History of the Town of Concord...* (Boston 1835)

SimsLR

Simsbury, Connecticut, Deeds

SimsVR Barbour

Simsbury Vital Records, Barbour Collection, Connecticut State Library, Hartford, Connecticut

SLR

Suffolk Deeds, Volumes 1 through 14 (Boston 1880-1906). Citations to later volumes are from the microfilm copies of the originals.

Small Gen

Lora Altine Woodbury Underhill, *Descendants of Edward Small of New England and the*

Allied Families with Tracings of English Ancestry, revised edition, 3 volumes (Boston and New York, 1934)

- Snow-Estes Nora E. Snow, *The Snow-Estes Ancestry*, 2 volumes (Hillburn, New York, 1939)
- SoTR *The First Book of Records of the Town of Southampton...* (Sag-Harbor, New York, 1874)
- Spencer Wilbur D. Spencer, *Pioneers on Maine Rivers with Lists to 1651...* (Portland, Maine, 1930; rpt. Bowie, Maryland, 1990)
- SPR Suffolk County, Massachusetts, Probate Records
- SPR NS Suffolk County, Massachusetts, Probate Records, New Series
- Spragues of Malden George Walter Chamberlain, *The Spragues of Malden, Massachusetts* (Boston 1923)
- Springfield Fam Thomas B. Warren, *Springfield Families*, 3 vols. (Springfield 1934-1935)
- Springfield Hist Henry M. Burt, *The First Century of the History of Springfield. The Official Records from 1636 to 1736*, 2 volumes (Springfield 1898 & 1899)
- SpTR Springfield, Massachusetts, Town Records
- Stevens-Miller Anc Mary Lovering Holman (and Winifred Lovering Holman), *Ancestry of Colonel John Harrington Stevens and his wife Frances Helen Miller*, 2 volumes (n.p. 1948, 1951)
- Stillwell John E. Stillwell, *Historical and Genealogical Miscellany: Data Relating to the Settlement and Settlers of New York and New Jersey*, 5 vols. (n.p. 1903-32; rpt. Baltimore 1970)

xlviii	<i>The Great Migration Begins</i>
StLR	Stamford, Connecticut, Land Records
Stonington Hist	Richard Anson Wheeler, <i>History of the Town of Stonington, County of New London, Connecticut, From Its First Settlement in 1649 to 1900, With a Genealogical Register of Stonington Families</i> (1900; rpt. Mystic 1966)
StonVR Barbour	Stonington Vital Records, Barbour Collection, Connecticut State Library, Hartford, Connecticut
STR	<i>Town Records of Salem, Massachusetts, 1634-1691, 3 volumes</i> (Salem 1868, 1913, 1934)
Stratton	Eugene Aubrey Stratton, <i>Plymouth Colony: Its History & People, 1620-1691</i> (Salt Lake City 1986)
StrVR Barbour	Stratford Vital Records, Barbour Collection, Connecticut State Library, Hartford, Connecticut
StTR	Stamford Town Records
SVR Barbour	Stamford Vital Records, Barbour
SuBOP	Sudbury Book of Possesions
SuTR	Sudbury Town Records
SVR	<i>Vital Records of Salem, Massachusetts, to the End of the Year 1849, 6 volumes</i> (Salem 1916-1925; rpt. Newburyport, Massachusetts, 1988)
SwVR	<i>Vital Records of Swansea, Massachusetts To 1850, transcribed by H.L. Peter Rounds</i> (Boston 1992)
TAG	<i>The American Genealogist, Volume 9 to present</i> (1932+)
Talmage Gen	Arthur White Talmadge, <i>The Talmadge, Tallmadge and Talmage Genealogy, Being the</i>

Descendants of Thomas Talmadge of Lynn, Massachusetts, With An Appendix Including Other Families (New York 1909)

- TEG *The Essex Genealogist*, Volume 1 to present (1981+)
- TG *The Genealogist*, Volume 1 to present (1980+)
- Thomas Cooke Gen Jane Fletcher Fiske, *Thomas Cooke of Rhode Island*, 2 volumes (Boxford, Massachusetts, 1987)
- Three Episodes Charles Francis Adams, *Three Episodes of Massachusetts History*, 2 volumes (Boston and New York, 1903)
- Three Visitors Sydney V. James, Jr., *Three Visitors to Early Plymouth* (Plymouth 1963)
- Tingley-Meyers Raymon Meyers Tingley, *Some Ancestral Lines* (Rutland, Vermont, 1935)
- Topo Dict Charles Edward Banks, *Topographical Dictionary of 2885 English Emigrants to New England, 1620-1650*, ed. Elijah Ellsworth Brownell (Philadelphia 1937; rpt. Baltimore 1957)
- TopsHC *The Historical Collections of the Topsfield Historical Society*, Volume 1 through present (1895+)
- Torrey Clarence Almon Torrey, *New England Marriages Prior to 1700*, 12 volumes, original manuscript, New England Historic Genealogical Society
- Tracy Gen Sherman Weld Tracy, comp., *The Tracy Genealogy, Being Some of the Descendants of Stephen Tracy of Plymouth Colony, 1623* (Rutland 1936)
- Transatlantic Shermans Bertha L. Stratton, comp., *Transatlantic Shermans* (New York 1969)

- Trelawny Papers *The Trelawny Papers*, ed. James Phinney Baxter, Collections of the Maine Historical Society, 2nd Series, Volume 3 (Portland, Maine, 1884)
- Two Voyages *John Josselyn, Colonial Traveler. A Critical Edition of Two Voyages to New England*, Paul J. Lindholdt, ed. (Hanover and London, 1988)
- UGM *Utah Genealogical and Historical Magazine*, 31 volumes (Salt Lake City 1910-1940)
- Venn John Venn and J.A. Venn, *Alumni Cantabrigienses, Part I (From the Earliest Times to 1751)*, 4 volumes (Cambridge 1922-1927)
- WaBOP "Lands, Grants, Divisions, Allotments, Possessions and Proprietors' Book," Section Two in *Watertown Records Comprising the First and Second Books of Town Proceedings ...* (Watertown 1894)
- WaChR Watertown Church Records, Watertown Town Records, volume 4
- Waterhouse Anc Walter Goodwin Davis, *The Ancestry of Joseph Waterhouse, 1754-1837, of Standish, Maine* (Portland 1949)
- Waterman Gen E.F. Waterman, *The Waterman Family*, ed. Donald Lines Jacobus, 3 volumes (New Haven 1939-1954)
- Waters Henry FitzGilbert Waters, *Genealogical Gleanings In England*, 2 volumes (Boston 1901)
- WaTR "Records of Town Proceedings - First and Second Books," Section One in *Watertown Records Comprising the First and Second Books of Town Proceedings ...* (Watertown 1894)
- WaVR "Records of Births, Deaths and Marriages - First Book and Supplement," Section Three

in *Watertown Records Comprising the First and Second Books of Town Proceedings ...* (Watertown 1894)

- Welles Gen Donna Holt Siemiatkoski, *The Descendants of Governor Thomas Welles of Connecticut, 1590-1658 and his wife Alice Tomes* (Baltimore 1990)
- Westminster Abbey PR Joseph Lemuel Chester, ed. *The Marriage, Baptismal, and Burial Registers of the Collegiate Church or Abbey of St. Peter, Westminster* (London 1876)
- Wethersfield Hist Henry Reed Stiles, *The History of Ancient Wethersfield*, 2 vols., (New York 1904; rpt. Somersworth, New Hampshire, 1987)
- WetVR Barbour Wethersfield Vital Records, Barbour Collection, Connecticut State Library, Hartford, Connecticut
- WeVR *Vital Records of Weymouth, Massachusetts, to the Year 1850*, 2 volumes (Boston 1910)
- Weymouth Hist George Walter Chamberlain, *History of Weymouth, Massachusetts, Volumes Three and Four, Genealogy of Weymouth Families* (Weymouth 1923; rpt. Baltimore 1984, 2 volumes in 1)
- WeyTR Weymouth, Massachusetts, Town Records, original manuscript at town hall, Weymouth, Massachusetts
- Whiteway *William Whiteway of Dorchester His Diary 1618 to 1635* (Dorchester, Dorsetshire, 1991)
- WiLR Windsor, Connecticut, Deeds (microfilm of original at Connecticut State Library, Hartford, Connecticut)
- Windsor Hist Henry Reed Stiles, *The History and Genealogies of Ancient Windsor, Connecticut ...*, 2 vols. (Hartford, 1891-92)

- WiVR Windsor Vital Records, typescript, Connecticut State Library (1918-29)
- WiVR Barbour Windsor Vital Records, Barbour Collection, Connecticut State Library, Hartford, Connecticut
- WJ John Winthrop, *The History of New England from 1630 to 1649*, ed. James Savage, 2 volumes (Boston 1853). Citations herein refer to the pagination of the 1853 and not the 1826 edition, even though the index to the 1853 edition continues to use the 1826 pagination.
- WMJ Medical Journals of John Winthrop Jr., 1657-1669, manuscript, Massachusetts Historical Society, Boston, Massachusetts
- Wolcott Gen Chandler Wolcott, *Wolcott Genealogy[:] The Family of Henry Wolcott* (Rochester 1912)
- Wood William Wood, *New England's Prospect*, ed. Alden T. Vaughan (Amherst 1977)
- Worthley Harold Field Worthley, *An Inventory of the Records of the Particular (Congregational) Churches of Massachusetts Gathered 1620-1805*, in *Harvard Theological Studies*, volume 25 (Cambridge 1970)
- WoVR Edward F. Johnson, *Woburn Records of Births, Deaths, and Marriages, from 1640 to 1873*, 4 parts (Woburn 1890-1894)
- WP *Winthrop Papers, 1498-1654*, 6 volumes, various editors (Boston 1925-1992)
- WWP J. Franklin Jameson, ed., *Johnson's Wonder-Working Providence, 1628-1651* (New York 1910; rpt. 1952)
- Wyllys Papers "The Wyllys Papers. Correspondence and Documents Chiefly of Descendants of Gov.

George Wyllys of Connecticut. 1590-1796"
in *Collections of the Connecticut Historical Society*, Volume 21 (Hartford 1924)

- Wyman Thomas Bellows Wyman, *The Genealogies and Estates of Charlestown, Massachusetts: 1629-1818*, 2 volumes (Boston 1879; rpt. in 1 volume Somersworth, New Hampshire, 1982)
- YarVR Robert M. Sherman and Ruth Wilder Sherman, *Vital Records of Yarmouth, Massachusetts To The Year 1850*, 2 vols. (Warwick, Rhode Island, 1975)
- YLR *York Deeds*, 18 volumes (Portland, Maine, 1887-1910)
- York Hist Charles Edward Banks, *History of York, Maine*, 2 volumes (Boston 1931, 1935)
- Young's First Planters Alexander Young, ed., *Chronicles of the First Planters of the Colony of Massachusetts Bay ...* (Boston 1846; rpt. Baltimore 1975)
- Young's Pilgrim Fathers Alexander Young, ed., *Chronicles of the Pilgrim Fathers of the Colony of Plymouth ...* (Boston 1844; rpt. Baltimore 1974)

Updated: May 16, 2019. Original: Mar 4, 2010. Great Migration. Author: History.com Editors. Contents. Before the Great Migration. Great Migration Begins. Great Migration: Life for Migrants in the City. Impact of the Great Migration. The Great Migration was the relocation of more than 6 million African Americans from the rural South to the cities of the North, Midwest and West from about 1916 to 1970. Driven from their homes by unsatisfactory economic opportunities and harsh segregationist laws, many blacks headed north, where they took advantage of the need for industrial workers that first ar The Great Migration is considered an integral part of global migration processes, covering seven to eight centuries. A characteristic feature of the resettlement was the nucleus of the Western Roman Empire, where ultimately, the mass of German settlers headed, was already densely populated by the Romans and Romanized Celtic peoples by the beginning of the fifth century.Â The number of Germanic tribes in the era of antiquity is estimated at 3 million people: at the beginning of the great migration, the number of francs was estimated at 80 thousand people, Burgundians at 100 thousand people, vandals 20 thousand people (and at the time of crossing the Strait of Gibraltar they already had 80 thousand people).