The Indus Valley Civilization was an ancient civilization located in what is Pakistan and northwest India today, on the fertile flood plain... Cristian Violatti is an independent author, public speaker, and former editor of Ancient History Encyclopedia with a passion for archaeology and ancient history. Remove Ads. Advertisement. Advertise Here. Related Content. Filters: All. About the Ancient Civilizations of the World. Civilizations can be understood as the set of knowledge, expertise and customs that are common to a group of human beings during a period of time. If we add the word "ancient" to this definition, these characteristics are transferred to a moment in history. Throughout history, countless of ancient civilizations have been created, each one providing its own knowledge and customs, in order to create a civilization or society of great importance. In this article we will explore how the first civilizations were formed, which were the most important, which List of ancient civilizations. Written By: The Editors of Encyclopaedia Britannica. See Article History. This article is a stub. You can learn more about this topic in the related articles below. This is an alphabetically ordered list of ancient civilizations. It includes types of cultures, traditions, and industries as well as more traditionally defined civilizations.