

The Hintikka library is formed by professor Jaakko Hintikka's collection of philosophical literature related to Ludwig Wittgenstein, Georg Henrik von Wright and Eino Kaila, which are kept in WWA by a special agreement since the spring 2012.

Contents:

A. Ludwig Wittgenstein

- 1. Books by Ludwig Wittgenstein. Including publications and editions from the Nachlaß and translations of these to various languages.p. 2**
 - German editions and translations.....p. 2
 - English – German bilingual editions, English editions and translations.....p. 3
 - Finnish translations.....p. 5
 - English – French bilingual editions.....p. 5
 - Wittgenstein's letters.....p. 5
- 2. Publications related to Wittgenstein. Includes some single special Wittgenstein-issues from various journals.....p. 6**
 - Electronic publications.....p. 20
 - Publications of the Austrian Ludwig Wittgenstein-Societyp. 20
- 3. Journals related to Wittgenstein.....p. 22**
- 4. Publications not directly related to Wittgenstein.....p. 23**
- 5. Miscellaneous items.....p. 24**

B. Georg Henrik von Wright

- 1. Bibliography.....p. 25**
- 2. Works by G.H. von Wright.....p. 25**
- 3. Works on the philosophy of G.H. von Wright..... p. 27**
- 4. VHS cassettes.....p. 27**

C. Eino Kaila

- 1. Works by Eino Kaila.....p. 28**
- 2. Works on Eino Kaila.....p. 28**
- 3. Other books.....p. 29**

A. Ludwig Wittgenstein

1. Books by Ludwig Wittgenstein. Including publications and editions from the Nachlaß and translations of these to various languages.

German editions and translations

- Wittgenstein, Ludwig. *Das Blaue Buch – Eine Philosophische Betrachtung (Das Braune Buch)* (Hrsg. von Rush Rhees, Übersetzung und Ergänzung von Petra von Morsten). Frankfurt am Main: Suhrkamp Verlag: 1980.
- Wittgenstein, Ludwig. *Denkbewegungen – Tagebücher 1930-1932, 1936-1937* (Hrsg. von Ilse Somavilla). Frankfurt am Main: Fischer Taschenbuch Verlag, 1999.
- Wittgenstein, Ludwig. *Denkbewegungen – Tagebücher 1930-1932/ 1936-1937 – Teil 1: Normalisierte Fassung(MS 183)* (Hrsg. von Ilse Somavilla). Innsbruck: Heymon-Verlag, 1997
- Wittgenstein, Ludwig. *Denkbewegungen – Tagebücher 1930-1932/ 1936-1937 – Teil 2: Diplomatische Fassung(MS 183)* (Hrsg. von Ilse Somavilla). Innsbruck: Heymon-Verlag, 1997
- Wittgenstein, Ludwig. *Philosophische Bemerkungen* (Hrsg. von Rush Rhees). Oxford: Basil Blackwell, 1964.
- Wittgenstein, Ludwig. *Philosophische Grammatik* (Hrsg. von Rush Rhees) . Oxford: Basil Blackwell, 1969.
- Wittgenstein, Ludwig. *Vermischte Bemerkungen* (Hrsg. von G.H. von Wright & Heikki Nyman). Frankfurt am Main: Suhrkamp Verlag, 1977.
- Wittgenstein, Ludwig. *Vortrag über Ethik und andere kleine Schriften* (Herausgegeben und übersetzt von Joachim Schulte). Frankfurt am Main: Suhrkamp Taschenbuch Verlag, 1989.
- Wittgenstein, Ludwig. *Wiener Ausgabe: Band 1 - Philosophische Bemerkungen* (Hrsg. von Micheal Nedo). Wien: Sprigler-Verlag, 1994.
- Wittgenstein, Ludwig. *Wiener Ausgabe: Band 11 – “The Big Typescript”* (Hrsg. von Micheal Nedo. Wien: Sprigler-Verlag, 2000.
- Wittgenstein, Ludwig. *Wiener Ausgabe: Band 2 - Philosophische Betrachtungen, Philosophische Bemerkungen* (Hrsg. von Micheal Nedo). Wien: Springer-Verlag, 1994.
- Wittgenstein, Ludwig. *Wiener Ausgabe: Band 3 – Bemerkungen, Philosophische Bemerkungen* (Hrsg. von Micheal Nedo). Wien: Springer-Verlag, 1995.

The Hintikka Library of the von Wright and Wittgenstein Archives, University of Helsinki. (5th June 2012.)

- Wittgenstein, Ludwig. *Wiener Ausgabe: Band 4 – Bemerkungen zur Philosophie, Bemerkungen zur philosophischen Grammatik* (Hrsg. von Micheal Nedo). Wien: Springer-Verlag, 1995.
- Wittgenstein, Ludwig. *Wörterbuch für Volksschulen*. Wien: Verlag Hölder-Pichler-Tempsky, 1977. (two copies of the book)

English – German bilingual editions, English editions and translations

- Wittgenstein, Ludwig. *The Big Typescript TS. 213* (edited and translated by C. Grant Luckhardt and Maximilian Aue). Malden: Blackwell Publishing, 2005.
- Wittgenstein, Ludwig. *The Blue and the Brown Books*. New York: Harper & Row, 1964. (reprint of 1958 edition)
- Wittgenstein, Ludwig. *Culture and Value* (ed. by G.H. von Wright & Heikki Nyman , transl. by Peter Winch). Chicago: University of Chicago Press, 1980.
- Wittgenstein, Ludwig. *Last Writings in the Philosophy of Psychology – Vol. 1* (Ed. by G.H. von Wright & Heikki Nyman, transl. by C.G. Luckhardt & Maximilian A.E. Aue). Chicago: University of Chicago Press, 1990. (Paperback edition)
- Wittgenstein, Ludwig. *Last Writings on the Philosophy of Psychology – Vol. 2: The inner and the outer* (Ed. by G.H. von Wright & Heikki Nyman, transl. C.G. Luckhardt & Maximilian A.E. Aue). Oxford, Blackwell Publishers, 1992
- Wittgenstein, Ludwig. *Notebooks 1914-1916* (ed. by G.H. von Wright & G.E.M. Anscombe, transl. by G.E.M. Anscombe). Oxford: Basil Blackwell, 1979. (2nd edition)
- Wittgenstein, Ludwig. *On Certainty* (ed. by G.E.M. Anscombe & G.H. von Wright, transl. by Denis Paul & G.E.M. Anscombe). Oxford: Basil Blackwell, 1979.
- Wittgenstein, Ludwig. *Philosophical Grammar* (Ed. Rush Rhees, transl. by Anthony Kenny). Oxford: Basil Blackwell, 1974.
- Wittgenstein, Ludwig. *Philosophical Investigations* (ransl. by G.E.M. Anscombe).New York: The Macmillan Company, 1958. (3rd edition)
- Wittgenstein, Ludwig. *Philosophical Investigations* (Transl. by G.E.M. Anscombe). Englewood Cliffs: Prentice-Hall, 1958. (3rd edition)
- Wittgenstein, Ludwig. *Philosophical Occasions 1912-1951* (Ed. by James Klagge & Alfred Nordmann). Indianapolis: Hackett Publishing Company, 1993.

- Wittgenstein, Ludwig. *Philosophical Remarks* (Ed. Rush Rhees, transl. by Raymond Hargreaves & Roger White). Oxford: Basil Blackwell, 1975.
- Wittgenstein, Ludwig. *Prototractatus* (Ed. by B.F. McGuinness, T. Nyberg & G.H. von Wright, transl. D.F. Pears & B.F. McGuinness). Ithaca, New York: Cornell University Press, 1971.
- Wittgenstein, Ludwig. *Remarks on Colour*. (Ed. by G.E.M. Anscombe, transl. by Linda L. McAlister & Margarete Schättle). Oxford: Basil Blackwell, 1977
- Wittgenstein, Ludwig. *Remarks on the Foundations of Mathematics* (Ed. by G.H. von Wright, R. Rhees & G.E.M. Anscombe, transl. by G.E.M. Anscombe). Oxford: Basil Blackwell, 1956.
- Wittgenstein, Ludwig. *Remarks on the Philosophy of Psychology – Vol. I* (Ed. by G.E.M. Anscombe & G.H. von Wright, transl. G.E.M. Anscombe). Chicago: University of Chicago Press, 1980.
- Wittgenstein, Ludwig. *Remarks on the Philosophy of Psychology – Vol. II* (Ed. by H.G. von Wright & Heikki Nyman, transl. C.G. Luckhardt & Maximilian A.E. Aue). Chicago: University of Chicago Press, 1980.
- Wittgenstein, Ludwig. *Tractatus Logico-Philosophicus* (Trans. by David Pears & B.F. McGuinness). London: Routledge & Kegan Paul, 1974. (Paperback edition)
- Wittgenstein, Ludwig. *Tractatus Logico-Philosophicus* (Trans. by D.F. Pears & B.F. McGuinness). London: Routledge & Kegan Paul, 1961.
- Wittgenstein, Ludwig. *Tractatus Logico-Philosophicus* (transl. by C. K. Ogden). London: Kegan Paul, 1947. (3rd impression of the original 1922 edition)
- Wittgenstein, Ludwig. *Wittgenstein's Lectures on Philosophical Psychology 1946-47* (ed. P.T. Geach). New York: Harvester – Wheatsheaf, 1988.
- Wittgenstein, Ludwig. *Wittgenstein's Lectures on the Foundations of Mathematics* (ed. Cora Diamond). Ithaca, Cornell University Press, 1976.
- Wittgenstein, Ludwig. *Wittgenstein's Lectures 1930-1932* (ed. by Desmond Lee). Totowa, New Jersey: Rowman and Littlefield, 1980.
- Wittgenstein, Ludwig. *Wittgenstein's Lectures 1932-1935* (ed. by Alice Ambrose). Oxford: Basil Blackwell, 1982. (reprint with an index of the 1979 edition)
- Wittgenstein, Ludwig. *Zettel* (ed. by G.E.M. Anscombe & G.H. von Wright, transl. G.E.M. Anscombe). Oxford: Basil Blackwell, 1981. (2nd edition)
- Wittgenstein, Ludwig. *Zettel* (ed. G.E.M. Anscombe & G.H. von Wright, transl. G.E.M. Anscombe). Oxford: Basil Blackwell, 1967.

Finnish translations

- Wittgenstein, Ludwig. *Filosofisia huomautuksia* (Transl. by Heikki Nyman). Porvoo – Helsinki - Juva: WSOY, 1983.
- Wittgenstein, Ludwig. *Filosofisia tutkimuksia* (Transl. by Heikki Nyman). Porvoo - Helsinki – Juva: WSOY, 1981.
- Wittgenstein, Ludwig. *Huomautuksia psykologian filosofiasta 2.* (Transl. by Heikki Nyman). Porvoo – Helsinki - Juva: WSOY, 1989.
- Wittgenstein, Ludwig. *Huomautuksia väreistä* (Trans. by Heikki Nyman). Porvoo - Helsinki – Juva: WSOY, 1982.
- Wittgenstein, Ludwig. *Kirjoituksia 1929–1938* (Transl. by Heikki Nyman). Porvoo – Helsinki - Juva: WSOY, 1986.
- Wittgenstein, Ludwig. *Sininen ja ruskea kirja* (Transl. by Heikki Nyman). Porvoo - Helsinki – Juva: WSOY, 1980.
- Wittgenstein, Ludwig. *Tractatus Logico-Philosophicus* (Transl. by Heikki Nyman). Porvoo – Helsinki: WSOY, 1971.
- Wittgenstein, Ludwig. *Tractatus Logico-Philosophicus* (Transl. by Heikki Nyman). Porvoo – Helsinki: WSOY, 1984. (3rd, revised edition.)
- Wittgenstein, Ludwig. *Varmuudesta* (Transl. by Heikki Nyman). Porvoo – Helsinki: WSOY, 1975.

English – French bilingual editions

- Wittgenstein, Ludwig. *Les cours de Cambridge 1932-1935* (Transl. by Alice Ambrose). Mauvezin: Trans-Europ-Repress, 1992.

Wittgenstein's letters

- Engelmann, Paul. *Letters from Ludwig Wittgenstein with a Memoir* (ed. by B.F. McGuinness, transl. by L. Furtmüller) . New York: Horizon Press, 1968
- Wittgenstein, Ludwig. *Briefe an Ludwig von Ficker* (Hrsg. von G.H. von Wright & Walter Methlagl). Salzburg: Otto Müller Verlag, 1969.
- Wittgenstein, Ludwig. *Letters to C.K. Ogden* (ed. G.H. von Wright). Oxford: Basil Blackwell & London: Routledge & Kegan Paul, 1973

The Hintikka Library of the von Wright and Wittgenstein Archives, University of Helsinki. (5th June 2012.)

- Wittgenstein, Ludwig. *Letters to Russell, Keynes and Moore* (ed. by G.H. von Wright & B.F. McGuinness). Ithaca, New York: Cornell University Press, 1974.
- Wittgenstein, Ludwig. *Wittgenstein in Cambridge – Letters and Documents 1911-1951* (ed. by Brian McGuinness, 2008

2. Publications related to Wittgenstein

- Ackermann, Robert John. *Wittgenstein's City*. Amherst: The University of Massachusetts Press, 1988.
- Addis, Mark. *Wittgenstein, (A Guide for the Perplexed Series)*. London: Continuum, 2006.
- Anscombe, G.E.M.. *An Introduction to Wittgenstein's Tractatus*. London: Hutchinson & CO., 1959.
- Anscombe, G.E.M.. *An Introduction to Wittgenstein's Tractatus*. London: Hutchinson & CO., 1963. (2nd edition)
- Ayer, A.J.. *Wittgenstein*. London: Weidenfeld and Nicolson, 1985.
- Baker, G.P. & Hacker, P.M.S.. *An analytical commentary on the Philosophical Investigations – Vol 1: Wittgenstein – Understanding and Meaning*. Chicago: The University of Chicago Press 1980.
- Baker, G.P. & Hacker, P.M.S.. *Scepticism, Rules and Language*. Oxford: Basil Blackwell, 1984.
- Baker, G.P.. *Wittgenstein, Frege & the Vienna Circle*. Oxford: Basil Blackwell, 1988.
- Baker, G.P.. *Wittgenstein's Method – Neglected Aspects* (ed. Katherine Morris). Malden: Blackwell Publishing, 2004.
- Bartley, William Warren III. *Wittgenstein*. London: Quartet Books, 1977.
- Bernhard, Thomas. *Ritter, Dene, Voss*. Frankfurt am Main: Suhrkamp Verlag, 1984.
- Bernhard, Thomas. *Stücke 4, Der Theatermacher, Ritter, Dene, Voss, Einfach kompliziert, Elisabeth II*, (Suhrkamp Taschenbuch 1554). Frankfurt am Main: Suhrkamp Verlag, 1988.
- Biletzki, Anat. *(Over)Interpreting Wittgenstein*, (Synthese Library Series vol. 319). Dordrecht: Kluwer Academic Publishers, 2003. (Hardcover)
- Biletzki, Anat. *(Over)Interpreting Wittgenstein*, (Synthese Library Series vol. 319). Dordrecht: Kluwer Academic Publishers, 2003. (Paperback)
- Binkley, Timothy. *Wittgenstein's Language*. The Hague: Martinus Nijhoff, 1973.

The Hintikka Library of the von Wright and Wittgenstein Archives, University of Helsinki. (5th June 2012.)

- Black, Max. *A Companion to Wittgenstein's 'Tractatus'*. Ithaca, New York: Cornell University Press, 1966. (2nd printing)
- Bloor, David. *Wittgenstein – A Social Theory of Language*. New York: Columbia University Press, 1983.
- Bogen, James. *Wittgenstein's Philosophy of Language*, (International Library of Philosophy and Scientific Method Series). London: Routledge & Kegan Paul, 1972.
- Bolton, Derek. *An Approach to Wittgenstein's Philosophy*. London: The Macmillian Press, 1979.
- Borgis, Ilona. *Index zu Ludwig Wittgensteins "Tractatus logico-philosophicus" und Wittgenstein-Bibliographie*. Freiburg/München: Verlag Karl Alber, 1968.
- Bouveresse, Jaques. *Essais III – Wittgenstein & les sortilèges du langage* (ed. by Jean-Jaques Rosat). Marseille: Agone, 2003.
- Bouveresse, Jaques. *Wittgenstein reads Freud – The Myth of the Unconscious*, (New French Thought Series),(transl. by Carol Cosman). Princeton, New Jersey: Princeton University Press, 1995.
- Bouwsma, O.K.. *Conversations 1949-1951* (ed. by J.L. Craft & Ronald E. Hustwit). Indianapolis: Hackett Publishing Comapany, 1986.
- Bradley, Raymond. *The Nature of All Beings – A Study of Wittgenstein's Modal Atomism*. New York: Oxford University Press, 1992.
- Brand, Gerd. *Die grundlegenden Texte von Ludwig Wittgenstein*. Frankfurt am Main: Suhrkamp Verlag, 1975.
- Brockhaus, Richard R.. *Pulling up the Ladder – The Metaphysical Roots of Wittgenstein's Tractatus Logico-Philosophicus*. La Salle, Illinois: Open Court, 1991.
- Canfield, John V.. *Wittgenstein – Language and World*. Amherst: The University of Massachusetts, 1981
- Cerezo, María. *The Possibility of Language – Internal Tensions in Wittgenstein's Tractatus*. Standford: CSLI Publications, 2005.
- Cook, John W. . *The Undiscovered Wittgenstein – The Twentieth Century's Most Misunderstood Philosopher*. Amherst: Humanity Books, 2005.
- Cook, John W.. *Wittgenstein, Empiricism and Language*. New York: Oxford University Press, 2000
- Coope, C. , Geach P., Potts T & White R.. *A Wittgenstein Workbook*. Berkeley: University of California Press, 1970.

The Hintikka Library of the von Wright and Wittgenstein Archives, University of Helsinki. (5th June 2012.)

- Costa, Claudio F.. *Wittgensteins Beitrag zu einer sprachphilosophischen Semantik*. Konstanz: Hartung-Gorre Verlag, 1990.
- Diamond, Cora. *The Realistic Spirit – Wittgenstein, Philosophy and the Mind, (Representation and Mind series)*. Cambridge: The MIT Press, 1995.
- Dietrich, Rolf-Albert. *Sprache und Wirklichkeit in Wittgensteins Tractatus*, (Linguistische Arbeiten series vol. 7). Tübingen: Max Niemeyer, 1973.
- Duffy, Bruce. *The World as I Found it – A Novel*. New York: Ticknor & Fields, 1987.
- Dumoncel, Jean-Claude. *Le jeu de Wittgenstein*, (Philosophie d'aujourd'hui series). Paris: Presses Universitaires de France, 1991.
- Edmonds, David & Eidinow, John. *Wittgenstein's Poker – The Story of a Ten-Minute Argument Between Two Great Philosophers*. New York: Ecco, 2001.
- Edwards, James C.. *Ethics Without Philosophy- Wittgenstein and the Moral Life*. Tampa: University Presses of Florida, 1982.
- Kroß, Matthias (Ed.). *“Ein Netz von Normen” – Wittgenstein und die Mathematik*. Berlin: Parerga Verlag, 2008
- Emiliani, Alberto. *The Forms of Sense – A Study of Wittgenstein's Tractatus*, (Reports from the Department of Philosophy, University of Helsinki series No. 5.). Helsinki: University of Helsinki, 1999. (Academic dissertation.)(Two copies of the book)
- Engel, S. Morris. *Wittgenstein's Doctrine of the Tyranny of Language – An Historical and Critical Examination of his Blue Book*. The Hague: Martinus Nijhoff, 1975.
- Klemke, E.D. (Ed.). *Essays on Wittgenstein*. Urbana: University of Illinois Press, 1971.
- Demeter, Tamàs (Ed.). *Essays on Wittgenstein and Austrian Philosophy*, (Studien zur Österreichischen Philosophie series: vol. 38). Amsterdam: Rodopi, 2004.
- Copi, Irving M. & Beard Robert W. (Ed.). *Essays on Wittgenstein's Tractatus*. New York: The Macmillan Company, 1966.
- Fann, K.T.. *Wittgenstein's Conception of Philosophy*. Berkeley: University of California Press, 1969.
- Favrholt, David. *An Interpretation and Critique of Wittgenstein's Tractatus*. Copenhagen: Munksgaard, 1964. (Academic dissertation.)
- Ferber, Rafael. “Wittgenstein und Spengler” in *Archiv für Geschichte der Philosophie*, 73. Band, 1991 Heft 2 (Sonderdruck) (ed. Reiner Specht). Berlin: Walter de Gruyter, 1991.
- Finch, Henry Le Roy. *Wittgenstein – The Early Philosophy: An Exposition of the “Tractatus”*. New York: Humanities Press, 1971.

The Hintikka Library of the von Wright and Wittgenstein Archives, University of Helsinki. (5th June 2012.)

- Finch, Henry Le Roy. *Wittgenstein – The Later Philosophy: An Exposition of the Philosophical Investigations*. Atlantic Highlands: Humanities Press, 1977.
- Fogelin, Robert J.. *Wittgenstein*, (The Arguments of the Philosophers series). London: Routledge & Kegan Paul, 1976.
- Forster, Michael N.. *Wittgenstein on the Arbitrariness of Grammar*: Princeton: Princeton University Press, 2004.
- Frascolla, Pasquale. *Understanding Wittgenstein's Tractatus*. London: Routledge, 2007. (Translation from original Italian version [2000].)
- Frascolla, Pasquale. *Wittgenstein's Philosophy of Mathematics*. London: Routledge, 1994.
- Fredrikson, Gunnar. *Wittgenstein*. Stockholm: Albert Bonniers förlag, 1994.
- Freilander, Eli. *Signs of Sense – Reading Wittgenstein's Tractatus*. Cambridge: Harvard University Press, 2001.
- Gelbmann, Gerhard. *Wittgenstein Archived – Bergenser Essays*. Frankfurt am Main: Peter Lang, 2004.
- Gellner, Ernest. *Language and Solitude – Wittgenstein, Malinowski and the Habsburg Dilemma*. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 1998.
- Genova, Judith. *Wittgenstein – A Way of Seeing*. New York: Routledge, 1995.
- Giegel, Hans Joachim. *Die Logik der seelischen Ereignisse*. Frankfurt: Suhrkamp Verlag, 1969.
- Gill, Jerry H.. *Wittgenstein and Metaphor*. Washington: University Press of America, 1981.
- Gier, Nicholas G.. *Wittgenstein and Phenomenology – A Comparative Study of the Later Wittgenstein, Husserl, Heidegger, and Merleau-Ponty*. Albany: State University of New York Press, 1981.
- Goddard, Leonard & Judge, Brenda. *The Metaphysics of Wittgenstein's Tractatus*, (Australasian Journal of Philosophy, Monograph series, No. 1). Bundoora, Melbourne: The Australasian Association of Philosophy, 1982.
- Goldfarb, Warren. "Wittgenstein and Understanding", in *Midwest Studies in Philosophy, XVII*, 1992. (Offprint)
- Grayling, A.C.. *Wittgenstein*, (Past Masters series). Oxford: Oxford University Press, 1988.
- Griffin, James. *Wittgenstein's Logical Atomism*, (Oxford Classical and Philosophical Monographs series). London: Oxford University Press, 1964.
- Hacker, P.M.S. *Insight and Illusion – Wittgenstein on the Philosophy and the Metaphysics of Experience*. Oxford: Clarendon Press, 1972.

The Hintikka Library of the von Wright and Wittgenstein Archives, University of Helsinki. (5th June 2012.)

- Hacker, P.M.S. *Insight and Illusion – Themes in the Philosophy of Wittgenstein*. Oxford: Clarendon Press, 1986. (Revised edition.)
- Hacker, P.M.S.. *Wittgenstein - Meaning and Mind: Volume 3 of an Analytical Commentary on the Philosophical Investigations*. Oxford: Blackwell Publishers, 1990.
- Hacker, P.M.S.. *Wittgenstein - Mind and Will: Volume 4 of an Analytical Commentary on the Philosophical Investigations, Part I: Essays*. Oxford: Blackwell Publishers, 2000.
- Hacker, P.M.S.. *Wittgenstein - Mind and Will: Volume 4 of an Analytical Commentary on the Philosophical Investigations, Part II: Exegesis §§428-693*. Oxford: Blackwell Publishers, 2000.
- Hacker, P.M.S.. *Wittgenstein: Connections and Controversies*. Oxford: Clarendon Press, 2001.
- Hacker, P.M.S.. *Wittgenstein's Place in Twentieth-Century Analytic Philosophy*. Oxford: Blackwell Publishers, 1996.
- Haddock, Guillermo, E. Rosado. "Critical Study/ Book review" of *Lógica, Matemáticas y Realidad* (2001). *Philosophia Mathematica – The Philosophical Journal of the Canadian Society for History and Philosophy of Mathematics – Series III, Vol. 11, No 1*. 2003. (Offprint.)
- Hadot, Pierre. *Wittgenstein et les limites du langage, (Bibliothèque d'histoire de la philosophie series)*. Paris: Librairie Philosophique J. Vrin, 2004.
- Hagberg, G.L.. *Art as Language – Wittgenstein, Meaning, and Aesthetic Theory*. Ithaca, Cornell University Press, 1998.
- Haller, Rudolf. *Fragen zu Wittgenstein und Aufsätze zur Österreichischen Philosophie (Studien zur Österreichischen Philosophie, Band 10)*. Amsterdam: Rodopi, 1986.
- Haller, Rudolf. *Questions on Wittgenstein*. London: Routledge, 1988.
- Hallet, Garth. *A Companion to Wittgenstein's "Philosophical Investigations"*. Ithaca: Cornell University Press, 1977.
- Hallet, Garth. *Wittgenstein's Definition of Meaning as Use, (The Orestes Brownson Series on Contemporary Thought and Affairs, No. 6)*. New York: Fordham University Press, 1967.
- Hark, Michael Ter. *Beyond the Inner and the Outer – Wittgenstein's Philosophy of Psychology, (Synthese Library: Studies in epistemology, logic, and philosophy of scienc, Volume 214)*. Dordrecht, Kluwer Academic Publishers, 1990.
- Hartnack, Justus. *Wittgenstein and Modern Philosophy, (Transl. from Danish by Maurice Cranston)*. New York: Anchor Books, 1965.
- Hartnack, Justus. *Wittgenstein und die moderne Philosophie, (Urban-Büher: Die Wissenschaftliche Taschenbuchreihe, vol. 61),(Transl. from Danish by Rosmarie Løgstrup)*. Stuttgart: W. Kohlhammer Verlag, 1962.

The Hintikka Library of the von Wright and Wittgenstein Archives, University of Helsinki. (5th June 2012.)

- Harward, Donald W.. *Wittgenstein's Saying and Showing Themes*, (Abhandlungen zur Philosophie, Psychologie und Pädagogik, Band 109). Bonn: Bouvier Verlag Herbert Grundmann, 1976.
- Hilmy, Stephen S.. *The Later Wittgenstein*. Oxford: Basil Blackwell, 1987.
- Hintikka, Jaakko. *On Wittgenstein*, (Wadsworth Philosophers Series). Belmont: Wadsworth, 2000.
- Hodges, Michael P.. *Transcendence and Wittgenstein's Tractatus*. Philadelphia: Temple University Press, 1990.
- Hodges, Michael P. & Lachs John. *Thinking in the Ruins – Wittgenstein and Santayana on Contingency*, (The Vanderbilt Library of American Philosophy series). Nashville: Vanderbilt University Press, 2000.
- Hunnings, Gordon. *The World and Language in Wittgenstein's Philosophy*. Albany: State University of New York Press, 1988.
- Hunter, J.F.M.. *Essays after Wittgenstein*. London: George Allen & Unwin Ltd., 1973.
- Hunter, J.F.M.. *Understanding Wittgenstein*. Edinburgh: Edinburgh University Press, 1985.
- Hyder, David. *The Mechanics of Meaning – Propositional Content and the Logical Space of Wittgenstein's Tractatus*, (Quellen und Studien zur Philosophie, Band 57). Berlin, Walter de Gruyter, 2002.
- Jaquette, Dale. *Wittgenstein's Thought in Transition*, (Purdue University Press Series in the History of Philosophy). West Lafayette, Indiana: Purdue University Press, 1998.
- Janick, Allan. *Esseys on Wittgenstein and Weininger*, (Studien zur Österreichischen Philosophie, Band IX). Amsterdam: Rodopi, 1985.
- Janick, Allan. *Wittgenstein's Vienna Revisited*. New Brunswick: Transaction Publishers, 2001.
- Janick, Allan & Toulmin, Stephen. *Wittgenstein's Vienna*. New York: Simon and Schuster, 1973.
- Kannisto, Heikki. *Thoughts and their Subject – A Study of Wittgenstein's Tractatus*, (Acta Philosophical Fennica, vol. 40). Helsinki: Societas Philosophica Fennica, 1986.
- Kanterian, Edward. *Ludwig Wittgenstein*, (Critical Lives Series). London: Reaction Books, 2007.
- Kenny, Anthony. *The Legacy of Wittgenstein*. Oxford: Basil Blackwell, 1984.
- Kenny, Anthony. *Wittgenstein*. Middlesex: Penguin Books, 1975. (Pelican Books)
- Kerr, Fergus. *Theology after Wittgenstein*. Oxford: Basil Blackwell, 1986.

- Kienzler, Wolfgang. *Wittgensteins Wende zu seiner Spätphilosophie 1930-1932 – Eine historische und systematische Darstellung*. Frankfurt am Main: Suhrkamp Verlag, 1997.
- Koethe, John. *The Continuity of Wittgenstein's Thought*. Ithaca, Cornell University Press, 1996.
- Wilhelm Lütterfelds & Roser, Andreas (Ed.). *Der Konflikt der Lebensformen in Wittgensteins Philosophie der Sprache*, (Suhrkamp Taschenbuch Wissenschaft, vol. 1382). Frankfurt am Main: Suhrkamp Verlag, 1999.
- Kreuzer, Franz & Haller, Rudolf. *Grenzen der Sprache – Grenzen der Welt: Wittgenstein, der Wiener Kreis in die Folgen*. Wien: Franz Deuticke Verlagsgesellschaft m. b. H., 1982.
- Kripke, Saul A.. *Wittgenstein on Rules and Private Language*. Cambridge, Harvard University Press, 1982.
- Lalla, Sebastian. *Solipsismus bei Ludwig Wittgenstein – Eine Studie zum Früh- und Spätwerk*, (Wittgenstein-Studien: Deutsche Ludwig Wittgenstein Gesellschaft e.V., Band. 4). Frankfurt am Main: Peter Lang, 2002.
- Lang, Martin. *Wittgensteins philosophische Grammatik – Entstehung und Perspektiven der Strategie eines radikalen Aufklärers*. Den Haag: Martinus Nijhoff, 1971.
- Lazerowitz, Morris & Ambrose, Alice. *Esseys in the Unknown Wittgenstein*. New York: Prometheus Books, 1984.
- Lemoine, Roy E.. *The Anagogic Theory of Wittgenstein's 'Tractatus'*, (Janua Linguarum: Series Minor, 214). The Hague: Mouton, 1975.
- Gibson, John & Huemer, Wolfgang (Ed.). *The Literary Wittgenstein*. London, Routledge, 2004.
- Lock, Grahame. *Wittgenstein. Philosophie, logique, thérapeutique* (Philosophies series, vol. 36), (transl. from English Jean Balibar, Philippe Mangeot et al.). Paris, Presses Universitaires de France, 1992.
- Revue internationale de philosophie, Vol. 56, No. 219, 1/2002. *Ludwig Wittgenstein – Esthétique et philosophie de la psychologie*. Presses universitaires de France, 2002.
- Fann, K.T. (Ed.). *Ludwig Wittgenstein – The Man and His Philosophy: A comprehensive anthology about one of the most extraordinary men and minds of our century*. New York: Dell Publishing, 1967.
- Rhees, Rush (Ed.). *Ludwig Wittgenstein – Personal Recollections*. Oxford: Basil Blackwell, 1981.
- Vossenkuhl, Wilhelm (Ed.). *Ludwig Wittgenstein – Tractatus logico-philosophicus, (Klassiker Auslegen, Band 10)*. Berlin: Akademie Verlag, 2001.

- Luntley, Michael. *Wittgenstein – Meaning and Judgement*. Malden: Blackwell Publishing, 2003.
- Malcolm, Norman. *Ludwig Wittgenstein – A Memoir*. London: Oxford University Press, 1958.
- Malcolm, Norman. *Ludwig Wittgenstein – A Memoir*. Oxford: Oxford University Press, 1984. (Second Edition with Wittgenstein's Letters to Malcolm.)
- Malcolm, Norman. *Nothing is Hidden – Wittgenstein's Criticism of his Early Thought*. Oxford: Basil Blackwell, 1986.
- Malcolm, Norman. *Wittgenstein – A Religious Point of View?* (Ed. by Peter Winch). Itchaca: Cornell University Press, 1995. (Paperback edition.)
- Marion, Mathieu. *Wittgenstein, Finitism, and the Foundations of Mathematics, (Oxford Philosophical Monographs series)*. Oxford: Clarendon Press, 1998.
- Maslow, Alexander. *A Study in Wittgenstein's Tractatus*. Berkeley: University of California Press, 1961.
- McDonough, Richard M.. *The Argument of the "Tractatus" – Its Relevance To Contemporary Theories of Logic, Mind, and Philosophical Truth, (SUNY Series in Logic and Language)*. New York: State University of New York Press, 1986.
- McGinn, Colin. *Wittgenstein on Meaning – An Interpretation and Evaluation, (Aristotelian Society Series, Volume 1)*. Oxford, Basil Blackwell, 1984.
- McGuinness, Brian. *Approaches to Wittgenstein – Collected Papers*. London: Routledge, 2002.
- McGuinness, Brian. *Wittgenstein – A Life: Young Ludwig 1889-1921*. Berkeley: The University of California Press, 1988.
- McGuinness, Brian et al.. *"Der Löwe spricht... und wir können ihn nicht verstehen" – Ein Symposium an der Universität Frankfurt anlässlich des hundertsten Geburtstags von Ludwig Wittgenstein, (Suhrkamp Taschenbuch Wissenschaft, vol. 866)*. Frankfurt am Main: Suhrkamp Verlag, 1991.
- Monk, Ray. *How to Read Wittgenstein, (How to Read series)*. New York: W.W. Norton & Company, 2005.
- Monk, Ray. *Ludwig Wittgenstein – The Duty of Genius*. London: Jonathan Cape, 1990.
- Morawetz, Thomas. *Wittgenstein & Knowledge – The Importance of On Certainty*. Harvester Press, 1980.
- Morrison, James C.. *Meaning and Truth in Wittgenstein's Tractatus, (Janua Linguarum, Series Minor Nr. 64)*. The Hague: Mouton, 1968.

The Hintikka Library of the von Wright and Wittgenstein Archives, University of Helsinki. (5th June 2012.)

- Mulhall, Stephen. *Wittgenstein's Private Language – Grammar, Nonsense, and Imagination in Philosophical Investigations, §§243-315*. Oxford: Oxford Press, 2007.
- Munz, Volker A. *Satz und Sinn – Bemerkungen zur Sprachphilosophie Wittgensteins*, (Studien zur Österreichischen Philosophie, Band 39). Amsterdam: Rodopi, 2005.
- Müller, Anselm. *Ontologie in Wittgensteins "Tractatus"*, (Abhandlungen zur Philosophie, Psychologie und Pädagogik, Band 41). Bonn: H. Bouvier u. CO. Verlag, 1967.
- Crary, Alice & Read, Rupert (Ed.). *The New Wittgenstein*. Routledge: London, 2000.
- Nieli, Russell. *Wittgenstein: From Mysticism to Ordinary Language – A Study of Viennese Positivism & the Thought of Ludwig Wittgenstein*, (SUNY Series in Philosophy). Albany: State University of New York Press, 1987.
- Nyíri, J. C.. *Tradition and Individuality: Essays*, (Synthese Library: Studies in epistemology, logic, and philosophy of science, Volume 221). Dordrecht, Kluwer Academic Publishers, 1992.
- Park, Byong-Chul. *Wittgenstein*. Erumbooks, 2003. (An introductory book on Wittgenstein in Korean)
- Park, Byong-Chul. *Phenomenological Aspects of Wittgenstein's Philosophy*. (Synthese Library: Studies in epistemology, logic, and philosophy of science, Volume 268). Dordrecht, Kluwer Academic Publishers, 1998.
- Paul, Denis. *Wittgenstein's progress*, (Publications from the Wittgenstein Archives at the University of Bergen No. 19). Bergen: The Wittgenstein Archives at the University of Bergen, 2007.
- Pears, David. *The False Prison – A Study of the Development of Wittgenstein's Philosophy: Volume 1*. Oxford: Clarendon Press, 1987.
- Pears, David. *The False Prison – A Study of the Development of Wittgenstein's Philosophy: Volume 2*. Oxford: Clarendon Press, 1988.
- Pears, David. *Paradox and Platitude in Wittgenstein's Philosophy*. Oxford: Clarendon Press, 2008.
- Pears, David. *Ludwig Wittgenstein*. Cambridge: Harvard University Press, 1986. (This edition includes a new preface)
- Perissinotto, Luigi. *Wittgenstein – Linguaggio sogetto mondo*. Padova: Francisci Editore, 1985.
- Perloff, Marjorie. *Wittgenstein's Ladder – Poetic Language and the Strangeness of the Ordinary*. Chicago: The University of Chicago Press, 1996.

- Block, Irving (Ed.). *Perspectives on the Philosophy of Wittgenstein*. Cambridge: The MIT Press, 1981.
- Phillips, D.Z.. *Philosophy's Cool Place*. Ithaca, Cornell University Press, 1999.
- Canfield, John V. (Ed.) *The Philosophy of Wittgenstein – A Fifteen Volume Collection: 1. The Early Philosophy – Language as a Picture*. New York: Garland Publishing, Inc., 1986.
- Canfield, John V. (Ed.) *The Philosophy of Wittgenstein – A Fifteen Volume Collection: 2. Logic and Ontology*. New York: Garland Publishing, Inc., 1986.
- Canfield, John V. (Ed.) *The Philosophy of Wittgenstein – A Fifteen Volume Collection: 3. “My World and its Value”*. New York: Garland Publishing, Inc., 1986.
- Canfield, John V. (Ed.) *The Philosophy of Wittgenstein – A Fifteen Volume Collection: 4. The Later Philosophy – Views and Reviews*. New York: Garland Publishing, Inc., 1986.
- Canfield, John V. (Ed.) *The Philosophy of Wittgenstein – A Fifteen Volume Collection: 5. Method and Essence*. New York: Garland Publishing, Inc., 1986.
- Canfield, John V. (Ed.) *The Philosophy of Wittgenstein – A Fifteen Volume Collection: 6. Meaning*. New York: Garland Publishing, Inc., 1986.
- Canfield, John V. (Ed.) *The Philosophy of Wittgenstein – A Fifteen Volume Collection: 7. Criteria*. New York: Garland Publishing, Inc., 1986.
- Canfield, John V. (Ed.) *The Philosophy of Wittgenstein – A Fifteen Volume Collection: 8. Knowing, Naming, Certainty, and Idealism*. New York: Garland Publishing, Inc., 1986.
- Canfield, John V. (Ed.) *The Philosophy of Wittgenstein – A Fifteen Volume Collection: 9. The Private Language Argument*. New York: Garland Publishing, Inc., 1986.
- Canfield, John V. (Ed.) *The Philosophy of Wittgenstein – A Fifteen Volume Collection: 10. Logical Necessity and Rules*. New York: Garland Publishing, Inc., 1986.
- Canfield, John V. (Ed.) *The Philosophy of Wittgenstein – A Fifteen Volume Collection: 11. Philosophy of Mathematics*. New York: Garland Publishing, Inc., 1986.
- Canfield, John V. (Ed.) *The Philosophy of Wittgenstein – A Fifteen Volume Collection: 12. Persons*. New York: Garland Publishing, Inc., 1986.
- Canfield, John V. (Ed.) *The Philosophy of Wittgenstein – A Fifteen Volume Collection: 13. Psychology and Conceptual Relativity*. New York: Garland Publishing, Inc., 1986.
- Canfield, John V. (Ed.) *The Philosophy of Wittgenstein – A Fifteen Volume Collection: 14. Aesthetics, Ethics, and Religion*. New York: Garland Publishing, Inc., 1986.
- Canfield, John V. (Ed.) *The Philosophy of Wittgenstein – A Fifteen Volume Collection: 15. Elective Affinities*. New York: Garland Publishing, Inc., 1986.

- Pitcher, George. *The Philosophy of Wittgenstein*. Englewood Cliffs: Prentice-Hall, 1964.
- Pitkin, Hanna Fenichel. *Wittgenstein and Justice – On the Significance of Ludwig Wittgenstein for Social and Political Thought*. Berkeley: University of California Press, 1972.
- Pole, David. *The later philosophy of Wittgenstein*. London: The Athlone Press, 1958.
- von Wright, G.H. (Ed.). *A Portrait of Wittgenstein as a Young Man – From the Diary of David Hume Pinsent 1912-1914*. Oxford: Basil Blackwell, 1990.
- Jones, O.R. (Ed.). *The Private Language Argument*, (Controversies in Philosophy series). London: Macmillan St. Martin's Press, 1971.
- Prokop, Ursula. *Margaret Stonborough-Wittgenstein – Bauherrin, Intellektuelle, Mäzenin*. Wien: Böhlau Verlag, 2003.
- Reeder, Harry P.. *Language and Experience – Descriptions of Living Language in Husserl and Wittgenstein*, (Current Continental Research 301). Washington, D.C.: Center for Advanced Research on Phenomenology & University Press of America, 1984.
- Rhees, Rush. *Discussions of Wittgenstein*. London: Routledge & Keagan Paul, 1970.
- Richardson, John T. E.. *The Grammar of Justification: an interpretation of Wittgenstein's philosophy of language*. New York: St. Martin Press, 1976.
- Rossvær, Viggo. *Kant og Wittgenstein*. Oslo: Universitetsforlaget, 1974.
- Douglas, Mary (Ed.). *Rules & Meanings – The Anthropology of Everyday Knowledge*, (Penguin Modern Sociology Readings). Harmondsworth, Middlesex: Penguin Education: 1973.
- Savickey, Beth. *Wittgenstein's Art of Investigation*. London: Routledge, 1999.
- Saunders, John Turk & Henze, Donald F.. *The Private-Language Problem – A Philosophical Dialogue*, (Random House Studies in Philosophy). New York: Random House, 1967.
- Schulte, Joachim. *Erlebnis und Ausdruck – Wittgensteins Philosophie der Psychologie*, (Introductiones series). München: Philosophia Verlag, 1987.
- Schulte, Joachim. *Wittgenstein – Eine Einführung*, (Universal-Bibliothek Nr. 8564) . Stuttgart: Philipp Reclam jun., 1989.
- Schulte, Joachim. *Wittgenstein – Eine Einführung*, (Universal-Bibliothek Nr. 8564). Stuttgart: Philipp Reclam jun., 1989. (1997 reprint.)
- Schwaner, Birgit. *Die Wittgensteins – Kunst und Kalkül: Portrait einer Familie*. Metroverlag, 2008.
- Schweidler, Walter. *Wittgensteins Philosophiebegriff*, (Alber-Broschur Philosophie series). München: Verlag Karl Alber.

The Hintikka Library of the von Wright and Wittgenstein Archives, University of Helsinki. (5th June 2012.)

- Day, William & Krebs, Victor J. (Ed.). *Seeing Wittgenstein Anew*. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 2010.
- *Sobre el Tractatus Logico-Philosophicus*. Teorema, número monográfico. Valencia: Departamento de logica y filosofia de la ciencia, Universidad de Valencia, 1972.
- Sprech, Ernst Konrad. *The Foundations of Wittgenstein's Late Philosophy* (transl. from German by D. E. Walford). New York: Manchester University Press, Barnes & Noble Inc., 1969.
- Stern, David G.. *Wittgenstein on Mind and Language*. New York: Oxford University Press, 1995.
- Stern, David G.. *Wittgenstein's Philosophical Investigations – An Introduction*, (Cambridge Introductions to Key Philosophical Texts). Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 2004.
- Stenius, Erik. *Wittgenstein's 'Tractatus' – A Critical Exposition of its Main Lines of Thought*. Ithaca: Cornell University Press, 1960.
- Stenius, Erik. *Wittgensteins Traktat – Eine kritische Darlegung seiner Hauptgedanken*, (Theorie 2 series), (transl. from English by Wilhelm Bader). Frankfurt am Main: Suhrkamp Verlag, 1969.
- Sterrett, Susan G.. *Wittgenstein Flies a Kite – A Story of Models of Wings and Models of the World*. New York: Pi Press, 2006.
- Stigen, Anfinn. *Wittgenstein – Filosofiske undersøkelser, (Innledning, utvalg og oversettelse av Anfinn Stigen)*, (Pax-Bøkene, Filosofiske Bibliotek, vol. 82). Oslo: Pax Forlag A/S, 1967.
- Stripling, Scott Randall. *The Picture Theory of Meaning: An Interpretation of Wittgenstein's Tractatus Logico-Philosophicus*. Washington, D.C.: University Press of America, 1978.
- Winch, Peter (Ed.). *Studies in the Philosophy of Wittgenstein*, (International Library of Philosophy and Scientific Method). London: Routledge & Kegan Paul, Humanities Press, 1969.
- Suter, Ronald. *Interpreting Wittgenstein – A Cloud of Philosophy, a Drop of Grammar*. Philadelphia: Temple University Press, 1989.
- Moyal-Sharrock, Danièle (Ed.). *The Third Wittgenstein – The Post-Investigations Works*. Aldershot: Ashgate, 2004.
- Työrinoja, Reijo. *Uskon kielioppi – Uskonnollisten väitteiden ja käsitteiden luonne Ludwig Wittgensteinin myöhäsfilosofian valossa*, (Suomalaisen teologisen kirjallisuusseuran julkaisuja 141). Helsinki, 1984. (Academic dissertation)
- Vesley, Godfrey (Ed.). *Understanding Wittgenstein*. Ithaca, Cornell University Press, 1976. (Paperback edition)

- Venieri, Maria. *Wittgenstein über philosophische Erklärung*, (Europäische Hochschulschriften, Reihe XX: Philosophie, Bd. 279.). Frankfurt am Main: Peter Lang, 1988. (Academic dissertation)
- Vohra, Ashok. *Wittgenstein's Philosophy of Mind*. La Salle, Illinois: Open Court, 1986.
- Vossenkuhl, Wilhelm. *Ludwig Wittgenstein*, (Beck'sche Reihe Denker: 532). München, Verlag C.H. Beck, 1995.
- Waissmann, Friedrich. *Ludwig Wittgenstein and the Vienna Circle – Conversations recorded by Friedrich Waissmann* (Ed. by Brian McGuinness, transl. by Joachim Schulte & Brian McGuinness). New York: Barnes & Noble, 1979.
- Werhane, Patricia H.. *Scepticism, Rules, and Private Languages*. New Jersey: Humanities Press, 1992.
- Westphal, Jonathan. *Colour – Some Philosophical Problems from Wittgenstein*, (Aristotelian Society Series Volume 7). Oxford: Basil Blackwell, 1987.
- Manuscrito – Revista Internacional de Filosofia, Vol. XVIII, No. 2. *Wittgenstein*. Campinas: Universidade Estadual de Campinas, Centro de Lógica, Epistemologia e História da Ciência, 1995.
- Revue internationale de philosophie, Vol. 43, No. 169, 2/1989. *Wittgenstein (1889-1989) – avec un inédit de Wittgenstein*. Presses universitaires de France, 1989.
- Glock, Hans-Johann (Ed.). *Wittgenstein – A Critical Reader*. Malden: Blackwell Publishers, 2001.
- Teghrarian, Souren (Ed.). *Wittgenstein and Contemporary Philosophy*. Bristol: Thoemmes Press, 1994.
- Kahane, Guy, Kanterian, Edward & Kuusela, Oskari (Ed.). *Wittgenstein and His Interpreters – Essays in Memory of Gordon Baker*. Malden: Blackwell Publishing, 2007.
- McGuinness, Brian (Ed.). *Wittgenstein and his Times*. Oxford: Basil Blackwell, 1982.
- Morick, Harold (Ed.). *Wittgenstein and the Problem of Other Minds*. New York: McGraw-Hill Book Company, 1967.
- Pihlström, Sami (Ed.). *Wittgenstein and the Method of Philosophy*, (Acta philosophica fennica, vol. 80). Helsinki: Societas philosophica fennica, 2006.
- *Wittgenstein Archives at the University of Bergen: Annual Report 1991*, (Working Papers from the Wittgenstein Archives at the University of Bergen, No 4, 1992). Bergen: Wittgensteinarkivet ved Universitetet i Bergen, 1992.

The Hintikka Library of the von Wright and Wittgenstein Archives, University of Helsinki. (5th June 2012.)

- Klagge, James C (Ed.). *Wittgenstein – Biography & Philosophy*. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 2001. (Hardback)
- Klagge, James C (Ed.). *Wittgenstein – Biography & Philosophy*. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 2001. (Paperback)
- Griffiths, Phillips A (Ed.). *Wittgenstein – Centenary Essays*. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 1991.
- McCarthy, Timothy G. & Stidd, Sean C. (Ed.). *Wittgenstein in America*. Oxford: Clarendon Press, 2001.
- Brian McGuinness & Haller, Rudolf (Ed.). *Wittgenstein in Focus – Im Brennpunkt: Wittgenstein*, (Grazer Philosophische Studien 33/34). Amsterdam: Rodopi, 1989.
- French, Peter A., Uehling, Jr., Theodore E. & Wettstein, Howard K. (Ed.). *The Wittgenstein Legacy*, (Midwest Studies in philosophy Volume XVII). Notre Dame, Indiana: University of Notre Dame Press, 1992.
- Egidi, Rosaria (Ed.). *Wittgenstein: Mind and Language*, (Synthese Library: Studies in epistemology, logic, and philosophy of science, Volume 245). Dordrecht: Kluwer Academic Publishers, 1995.
- Pitcher, George (Ed.). *Wittgenstein – The Philosophical Investigations: A Collection of Critical Essays*, (Modern Studies in Philosophy series). Notre Dame: University of Notre Dame Press, 1986.
- Pichler, Alois & Setälä, Simo (Ed.). *Wittgenstein: The Philosopher and his Works*, (Working Papers from the Wittgenstein Archives at the University of Bergen, No 17). Bergen: The Wittgenstein Archives at the University of Bergen, 2005.
- Kenny, Anthony (Ed.). *The Wittgenstein Reader*. Oxford: Basil Blackwell, 1994.
- Nedo, Michael & Rancehetti, Michele (Ed.). *Wittgenstein – Sein Leben in Bildern und Texten*. Frankfurt am Main: Suhrkamp Verlag, 1983.
- Luckhardt, C.G. (Ed.). *Wittgenstein – Sources and Perspectives*. Ithaca: Cornell University Press, 1979.
- Holzman, Steven & Leich, Christopher (Ed.). *Wittgenstein: To Follow a Rule*, (International Library of Philosophy series). London: Routledge & Kegan Paul, 1981.
- von Savigny, Eike & Scholz, Oliver R. (Ed.). *Wittgenstein über die Seele*, (Suhrkamp Taschenbuch Wissenschaft: 1173). Frankfurt am Main: Suhrkamp, 1996.
- Kölbel, Max & Weiss, Bernhard (Ed.). *Wittgenstein's Lasting Significance*. London: Routledge, 2004.

The Hintikka Library of the von Wright and Wittgenstein Archives, University of Helsinki. (5th June 2012.)

- Arrington, Robert L. & Glock Hans-Johann (Ed.). *Wittgenstein's Philosophical Investigations – Text and Context*. London: Routledge, 1991.
- Majetschak, Stefan (Ed.). *Wittgensteins 'Große Maschinschrift'*, (Wittgenstein-Studien, Deutsche Ludwig Wittgenstein Gesellschaft e.V., Band 12). Frankfurt am Main: Peter Lanf, 2006.
- Wright, Crispin. *Wittgenstein on the Foundations of Mathematics*. Cambridge: Harvard University Press, 1980.
- Wuchterl, Kurt. *Struktur und Sprachspiel bei Wittgenstein*, (Theorie 2 series). Frankfurt am Main: Suhrkamp Verlag, 1969.
- Wuchterl, Kurt & Hübner Adolf. *Ludwig Wittgenstein in Selbstzeugnissen und Bilddokumenten dargestellt von Kurt Wuchterl und Adolf Hübner*, (Rowohlt's Monographien: 275). Reinbek bei Hamburg: Rowohlt Taschenbuch Verlag, 1979.

Electronic publications

- *Wittgenstein's Nachlass: Text and Facsimile Version, The Bergen Electronic Edition*. Wittgenstein Archives at the University of Bergen & Oxford University Press, 2000.

Publications of the Austrian Ludwig Wittgenstein-Society:

Schriftenreihe der Wittgenstein-Gesellschaft:

- [Vol. 2]: Leinfellner, E., Leinfellner, W., Berghel, Hal. & Hübner, A. (Ed.). *Wittgenstein and his Impact on Contemporary Thought: Proceedings of the 2nd International Wittgenstein-Symposium, 1977 Kirchberg am Wechsel*. Wien: Verlag Hölder-Pichler-Tempsky, 1978.
- [Vol. 3]: Berghel, H., Hübner, A. & Köhler, E. (Ed.). *Wittgenstein – The Vienna Circle and Critical Rationalism: Proceedings of the 3rd International Wittgenstein-Symposium, 1978 Kirchberg am Wechsel*. Wien: Verlag Hölder-Pichler-Tempsky, 1979.
- [Vol. 4]: Haller, R. & Grassl, W. (Ed.). *Language, Logic and Philosophy: Proceedings of the 4th International Wittgenstein-Symposium, 1979 Kirchberg am Wechsel*. Wien: Verlag Hölder-Pichler-Tempsky, 1980.
- Vol. 5: Haller, Rudolf (Ed.). *Sprache und Erkenntnis als Soziale Tatsache: Beiträge des Wittgenstein-Symposiums von Rom 1979*. Wien: Verlag Hölder-Pichler-Tempsky, 1981.
- Vol. 6: Johannessen, Kjell S. & Nordenstam, Tore (Ed.). *Wittgenstein – Aesthetics and Transcendental Philosophy: Proceedings of a Symposium at Bergen 1980*. Wien: Verlag Hölder-Pichler-Tempsky, 1981.

The Hintikka Library of the von Wright and Wittgenstein Archives, University of Helsinki. (5th June 2012.)

- Vol. 8: Leinfellner, W., Kraemer, E. & Schank, J. (Ed.). *Language and Ontology: Proceedings of the 6th International Wittgenstein-Symposium, 1981 Kirchberg am Wechsel*. Wien: Verlag Hölder-Pichler-Tempsky, 1982.
- Vol. 12/1: Leinfellner, W. & Wuketits F.M. (Ed.). *The Tasks of Contemporary Philosophy: Proceedings of the 10th International Wittgenstein-Symposium, 1985 Kirchberg am Wechsel*. Wien: Verlag Hölder-Pichler-Tempsky, 1986.
- Vol. 12/2: Nyíri, J.C. (Ed.). *From Bolzano to Wittgenstein – The Tradition of Austrian Philosophy*. Wien: Verlag Hölder-Pichler-Tempsky, 1986.
- Vol. 13: Weingartner, P. & Schurz, G. (Ed.). *Logic, Philosophy of Science and Epistemology: Proceedings of the 11th International Wittgenstein-Symposium, 1986 Kirchberg am Wechsel – Selected Papers*. Wien: Verlag Hölder-Pichler-Tempsky, 1987.
- Vol. 15: Weinberger, O., Koller, P. & Schramm, A. (Ed.). *Philosophy of Law, Politics, and Society: Proceedings of the 12th International Wittgenstein-Symposium, 1987 Kirchberg am Wechsel – Selected Papers*. Wien: Verlag Hölder-Pichler-Tempsky, 1988.
- Vol. 19/1: Haller, Rudolf & Brandl, Johannes (Ed.). *Wittgenstein – Eine Neubewertung/ Towards a Re-Evaluation: Proceedings of the 14th International Wittgenstein-Symposium, Centenary Celebration, 1989 Kirchberg am Wechsel*. Kluwer academic publishers, 1990.
- Vol. 19/3: Haller, Rudolf & Brandl, Johannes (Ed.). *Wittgenstein – Eine Neubewertung/ Towards a Re-Evaluation: Proceedings of the 14th International Wittgenstein-Symposium, Centenary Celebration, 1989 Kirchberg am Wechsel*. Kluwer academic publishers, 1990.
- Vol. 20/II: Puhl, K. (Ed.). *Wittgenstein's Philosophy of Mathematics: Proceedings of the 15th International Wittgenstein-Symposium, 1992 Kirchberg am Wechsel*. Wien: Verlag Hölder-Pichler-Tempsky, 1983.
- Vol. 30: Haller, R & Puhl, K. (Ed.). *Wittgenstein and the Future of Philosophy – A Reassessment after 50 Years: Proceedings of the 24th International Wittgenstein-Symposium, 2001 Kirchberg am Wechsel*. Wien: övb&hpt, 2002.
- Vol. 34: Reicher, M.E. & Marek, J.C. (Ed.). *Experience and Analysis: Proceedings of the 27th International Wittgenstein-Symposium, 2004 Kirchberg am Wechsel*. Wien: övb&hpt, 2005.
- Hintikka, Jaakko. ““Die Wende der Philosophie”: Wittgenstein's New Logic of 1928.” in *Sonderdruck aus Philosophy of Law, Politics, and Society: Proceedings of the 12th International Wittgenstein-Symposium, 1987 Kirchberg am Wechsel – Selected Papers*. Wien: Verlag Hölder-Pichler-Tempsky, 1988.

Publications of the Austrian Ludwig Wittgenstein-Society, New Series:

- Vol. 8: Gálvez, Jesús Padilla (Ed.). *Phenomenology as Grammar*. Frankfurt: Ontos Verlag, 2008.

The Hintikka Library of the von Wright and Wittgenstein Archives, University of Helsinki. (5th June 2012.)

Contributions of the Austrian Ludwig Wittgenstein Society/ Beiträge der Österreichischen Ludwig Wittgenstein Gesellschaft:

- Vol. 1: Casati, R & White, G. (Ed.). *Philosophy and the Cognitive Sciences: Papers of the 16th International Wittgenstein-Symposium, 1993 Kirchberg am Wechsel*. Kirchberg am Wechsel: Austrian Ludwig Wittgenstein Society, 1993.
- Vol. 32: Munz, V.A. , Puhl, K & Wang, J. (Ed.). *Language and World: Papers of the 32nd International Wittgenstein-Symposium, 2009 Kirchberg am Wechsel*. Kirchberg am Wechsel: Austrian Ludwig Wittgenstein Society, 2009.

3. Journals related to Wittgenstein

Philosophical Investigations (Ed. by D.Z. Phillips):

- Vol. 6, No. 1-4, 1983.
- Vol. 7, No. 2 & 3, 1984.
- Vol. 8, No. 1-4, 1985.
- Vol. 9, No. 1-4, 1986.
- Vol. 10, No. 1-4, 1987.
- Vol. 11, No. 1-4, 1988.
- Vol. 12, No. 1, 2 & 4, 1989.
- Vol. 13, No. 1-4, 1990.
- Vol. 14, No. 1-4, 1991.
- Vol. 15, No. 1-4, 1992.

The Philosophical Review (Ed. by the Sage School of Philosophy, Cornell University):

- Vol. LXXVII, No. 3, 1968.

Synthese: an International Journal for Epistemology, Methodology and Philosophy of Science (Editor-in-Chief: Jaakko Hintikka):

- Vol. 56, No. 2: *Ludwig Wittgenstein I* & No. 3: *Ludwig Wittgenstein II*, 1983.
- Vol. 58, No. 3: *Essays on Wittgenstein's Later Philosophy*, 1984.
- Vol. 98, No. 3: *Varia*, 1994.
- Vol. 105, No. 2: *Varia*, 1995.

4. Publications not directly related to Wittgenstein

- Bernhard, Thomas. *Heldenplatz*, (Suhrkamp Taschenbuch 2474). Frankfurt am Main: Suhrkamp Verlag, 1995.
- Bernhard, Thomas. *Korrektur*, (Suhrkamp Taschenbuch 1533). Frankfurt am Main: Suhrkamp Verlag, 1988.
- Book reviews of *The Dialectical Imagination: A History of the Frankfurt School and the Institute of Social Research, 1923-1950* (1973) by Martin Jay and of *Critical Theory of Society* by Albrecht Wellmer (transl. by John Cumming) (1971). (Offprint.)
- Bouveresse, Jacques. *Schmock ou le triomphe du journalisme – La grand bataille de Karl Kraus*. Collection Liber series. Seuil, 2001.
- Games and Economic Behaviour, Two Article Reviews by Leonid Hurwicz and Jacob Marschak, *Cowles Commission Papers, New Series, No. 13*. Chicago: Cowles Commission for Research in Economics, 1946.
- Höller, Hans. *Thomas Bernhard*, (Rowohlt's Monographien series). Reinbeck bei Hamburg: Rowohlt, 1993.
- Kehler, Andrew. *Coherence, Reference, and the Theory of Grammar*. California: CSLI Publications, 2002.
- Kraus, Karl. *Half-Truths & One-and-a-Half Truths – Selected Aphorisms*. (Ed. & transl. by Harry Zohn. Chicago: The University of Chicago Press, 1990.
- Lauener, Henri. *Willard V. Quine*, (Grosse Denker – Leben, Werk, Wirkung series, Bek'sche Schwarze Reihe Band 503). München, Verlag C.H. Beck, 1982.
- Lenk, Hans. *Schemaspiele – Über Schemainterpretationen und Interpretationskonstrukte*. Frankfurt am Main: Suhrkamp Verlag, 1995.
- Nachrichten, vol. 2. Graz: Forschungsstelle und Dokumentationszentrum für Österreichische Philosophie, 1991.
- Pietarinen, Ahti-Veikko. *Semantic Games in Logic and Language*. Helsinki, 2001. (Academic dissertation).
- van Straaten, Zak (Ed.). *Philosophical Subjects – Essays presented to P.F. Strawson*. Oxford: Clarendon Press, 1980.
- Sischa, Jeffrey F. (Ed.). *Pure Pragmatics and Possible Worlds – The Early Essays of Wilfrid Sellars*. California: Ridgeview Publishing Company, 1980.

The Hintikka Library of the von Wright and Wittgenstein Archives, University of Helsinki. (5th June 2012.)

- *The Southern Journal of Philosophy, Volume XXII, Number 3*. Memphis State University, Department of Philosophy, 1984.
- Strawson, P.F.. *Subject and Predicate in Logic and Grammar*. London: Methuen & Co Ltd, 1974.
- Topp, Leslie. *Architecture and Truth in fin-de-siècle Vienna*. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 2004.
- Wisdom, John. *Logical Constructions*, (Random House Studies in Philosophy). New York: Random House, 1969.

5. Miscellaneous items

- File with a paper with information for the 32nd International Wittgenstein-Symposium.
- Program booklet for the 32. International Wittgenstein-Symposium (with some receipts and postcards inside).
- Languages and World: Abstracts from the 32nd International Wittgenstein-Symposium.
- Program booklet for the 16th International Wittgenstein-Symposium.
- Index to Volume 5, 1982 of the journal *Philosophical Investigations*.
- A Poster, "Homage an Ludwig Wittgenstein".
- Invitation to the exhibition "Ludwig Wittgenstein – Wirklichkeit un Mythos".
- North American Kant Society Newsletter, Vol. XXI, No 16, June 2009.
- A Thank-you card.
- A Draft: "Saying and Doing: The Pragmatic Aspect of Wittgenstein's Treatment of "I""

B. Georg Henrik von Wright

1. Bibliography

"Bibliography: The Georg Henrik von Wright-Bibliography" in *Journal for General Philosophy of Science*, 36: pp. 155-210, 2005. (Offprint).

Manninen Juha & Niiniluoto Ilkka (Ed.). *The Philosophical Twentieth Century in Finland – A Bibliographical Guide*, (Acta philosophica fennica, Vol. 82). Helsinki: Societas philosophica fennica, 2007.

Vilkko, Risto. *Bibliotheca Wrightiana*, (Publications of the Helsinki University Library 77). Helsinki: 2005.

2. Works by G.H. von Wright

(Numbers within brackets refer to von Wright's bibliography.)

- von Wright, G.H.. *Ajatus ja julistus* (transl. from swedish by Jussi Aro . Porvoo: WSOY, 1961. [147b]
- von Wright, G.H.. *Att förstå sin samtid – Tanke och förkunnelse och andra försök 1945-1994*. Albert Bonniers förlag, 1995. [454]
- von Wright, G.H.. *Causality and Determinism*, (Woodbridge Lectures series number 10). New York: Columbia University Press, 1974. [270]
- von Wright, G.H.. *An Essay in Deontic Logic and the General Theory of Action*, (Acta philosophica fennica, Fasc. XXI). Amsterdam: North-Holland Publishing Company, 1968. [220]
- von Wright, G.H.. *An Essay in Modal Logic*, (Studies in Logic and the Foundations of Mathematics. Amsterdam: North-Holland Publishing Company, 1951. [122]
- von Wright, G.H.. *Explanation and Understanding*, (Contemporary Philosophy series). Ithaca: Cornell University Press, 1971. [243]
- von Wright, G.H.. *Filosofia tutkielmia*, (transl. Nyman, H., Nyberg, T. & Uusitalo J.). Helsinki: Kirjayhtymä, 1985. [365]
- von Wright, G.H.. "Foundation and Justification of Action", [draft of item 327?]
- von Wright, G.H.. *Humanismi elämänasenteena*, (transl. from swedish by Kai Kaila). Helsinki: Otava, 1981. [297b]
- von Wright, G.H.. *In the Shadow of Descartes – Essays in the Philosophy of Mind*, (Synthese Library, Volume 272). Dordrecht: Kluwer Academic Publishers, 1998. [486]

- von Wright, G.H.. "The Logic of Practical Discourse" in *Contemporary Philosophy – A Survey* (Ed. by Raymond Klibansky). Firenze: La nuova Italia editrice, 1968. (Offprint) [221]
- von Wright, G.H.. *The Logic of Preference – An Essay*. Edinburgh: Edinburgh University Press, 1963. [192]
- von Wright, G.H.. *The Logical Problem of Induction*. Helsingfors, 1941. (Academic dissertation) [8]
- von Wright, G.H.. *The Logical Problem of Induction*. New York: The Macmillan Company, 1957. (Second revised edition) [8a]
- von Wright, G.H.. *The Logical Problem of Induction*. New York: Barnes & Noble, Inc., 1965. (Reprint of the second revised edition) [8a]
- von Wright, G.H.. *Logical Studies*, (The International Library of Psychology, Philosophy, and Scientific Method series). London: Routledge and Kegan Paul, 1967. (Second impression). [153]
- von Wright, G.H.. *Logik, filosofi och språk – Strömningar och gestalter i modern filosofi*. Helsingfors: Söderström & Co., 1957. [154]
- von Wright, G.H.. *Logik, filosofi och språk – Strömningar och gestalter i modern filosofi*. Stockholm: Bokförlaget Aldus/Bonniers, 1965. (Second revised edition) [154a]
- von Wright, G.H.. *Logiikka, filosofia ja kieli – Ajattelijoita ja ajatussuuntia nykyajan filosofiassa* (transl. from swedish by Jaakko Hintikka & Tauno Nyberg). Helsinki: Otava, 1968. (Second revised edition) [154c]
- von Wright, G.H.. *Looginen empirismi – Eräs nykyisen filosofian pääsuunta*, (transl. from swedish by Hilppa Kinos). Helsinki: Otava, 1945. [28c]
- von Wright, G.H.. *Mente, azione, libertà – Saggi 1983-2003* (Ed. by Rosaria Egidi), (Quodlibet Studio – Analisi filosofiche series). Macarata: Quodlibet, 2007. [541]
- von Wright, G.H.. *Minervan pöllö – Esseitä vuosilta 1987-1991*. Helsinki: Otava, 1992. [433]
- von Wright, G.H.. *Mitt liv som jag minns det*. Söderström & C:o Förlags Ab, 2001. [515]
- von Wright, G.H.. *Myten om framsteget – Tankar 1987-1992 med en intellektuell självbiografi*. Albert Bonniers förlag, 2000. [437]
- von Wright, G.H.. "Of Human Freedom", in *The Tanner Lectures on Human Values*, Delivered at The University of Helsinki, May 16 and 17, 1984. (Offprint) [358]
- von Wright, G.H.. *Six Essays in Philosophical Logic*, (Acta philosophica fennica, vol. 60). Helsinki: Societas philosophica fennica, 1996. [468]
- von Wright, G.H.. *Särtryck*. Contains items No.: 155, 40, 50, 51, 67, 71, 149a, 30, 42, 41, 162, 106, 64, 158a, 145, "Wittgenstein Ludwig (Josef Johann) in *Encyclopaedia Britannica*, 157a, 145a, 159a, 13, 14, 176a, 116, 92, 115, 134, 133, 165, 177, 170, 136, 138, 148, 156, The Gifford Lectures, session 1958-1959: "Norms", 9, 15, 29, 80, 107, 105, 124, 167 and "Probability" in *Encyclopaedia Britannica*.
- von Wright, G.H.. *Tiede ja ihmisjärki – Suunnistusyritys* (transl. from swedish by Anto Leikola). Helsinki: Otava, 1987. [375a]
- von Wright, G.H.. *A Treatise on Induction and Probability*, (International Library of Psychology, Philosophy, and Scientific Method series). London: Routledge & Kegan Paul, 1951. [121]

The Hintikka Library of the von Wright and Wittgenstein Archives, University of Helsinki. (5th June 2012.)

- von Wright, G.H.. *The Varieties of Goodness*, (International Library of Philosophy and Scientific Method series). London: Routledge & Kegan Paul, 1972. (fourth impression) [191]

3. Works on the philosophy of G.H. von Wright

- Egidi, Rosaria (Ed.). *In Search of a New Humanism – The Philosophy of Georg Henrik von Wright*, (Synthese Library, Volume 282). Dordrecht: Kluwer Academic Publishers, 1999.
- Niiniluoto, Ilkka & Vilkkio, Risto. *Philosophical Essays in Memoriam Georg Henrik von Wright*. (Acta philosophica fennica, Vol. 77). Helsinki: Societas philosophica fennica, 2005.
- Schilpp, P.A. & Hahn, L.E. (Ed.). *The Philosophy of Georg Henrik von Wright*, (The Library of Living Philosophers Volume XIX). La Salle, Illinois: Open Court, 1989.

4. VHS cassettes

- G.H. von Wright, VHS/NTSC copy
- v. Wright 30.1.89.

C. Eino Kaila

1. Works by Eino Kaila

- Kaila, Eino. *Ernst Renan*. (Merkkimiehiä elämäkertasarja, N:o 4). Porvoo: WSOY, 1917.
- Kaila, Eino. *Inhimillinen tieto – Mitä se on ja mitä se ei ole*. Helsinki: Otava, 1939.
- Kaila, Eino. *Kolmesataa vuotta suomalaista yliopistoelämää – Aatehistoriallinen katsaus*. Helsinki: Otava, 1940.
- Kaila, Eino. *Nykyinen maailmankäsitys*. Helsinki: Otava, 1929.
- Kaila, Eino. *Persoonallisuus*. Helsinki: Otava, 1946. (Third edition)
- Kaila, Eino. *Reality and Experience – Four Philosophical Essays* (ed. by Rober S. Cohen). (Vienna Circle Collection, vol. 12). Dordrecht: D. Reidel Publishing Company, 1979. (Hardback)
- Kaila, Eino. *Reality and Experience – Four Philosophical Essays* (ed. by Rober S. Cohen). (Vienna Circle Collection, vol. 12). Dordrecht: D. Reidel Publishing Company, 1979. (Paperback)
- Kaila, Eino. *Tankens oro – Tre samtal om de yttersta tingen*. Helsingfors: Söderström & C:o, 1944.
- Kaila, Eino. *Sielunelämän rakenne*. Porvoo: WSOY, 1923.
- Kaila, Eino. *Syvähenkinen elämä – Keskusteluja viimeisistä kysymyksistä, Ensimmäinen sarja*. Helsinki: Otava, 1943.
- Kaila, Eino. *Syvähenkinen elämä – Keskusteluja viimeisistä kysymyksistä*. Helsinki: Otava, 1986. (Third edition)
- Kaila, Eino. *Valitut teokset 1, 1910-35* (ed. by Ilkka Niiniluoto). Helsinki: Otava, 1990.

2. Works on Eino Kaila

- Niiniluoto, Ilkka, Sintonen Matti & von Wright, G.H. (Ed.). *Eino Kaila and Logical Empiricism*, (Acta philosophica fennica, Vol. 52). Helsinki: Societas philosophica fennica, 1992.
- Jääskeläinen, Manu. *Eino Kailan psykologia: Rakenne ja kehitys – Käsiteanalyttinen teoreettinen tutkimus*. Helsinki: Helsingin yliopisto, Psykologian laitos, Soveltavan psykologian osasto, 1983.
- Niiniluoto, Ilkka. "Eino Kaila und der Wiener Kreis" in *Weder-Noch: Tangenten zu den finnisch-österreichischen Kulturbeziehungen*, (Mitteilungen aus der Deutschen Bibliothek). Helsinki, [1986]. (Offprint).
- Regnéll, Hans. "Eino Kaila" in *Vetenskaps-societetens i Lund årsbok 1958-1959*. (Offprint, located inside Jääskeläinen (1983))

The Hintikka Library of the von Wright and Wittgenstein Archives, University of Helsinki. (5th June 2012.)

3. Other books

- Reenpää, Yrjö. *Ajateltua ja koettua*. Helsinki: Otava, 1974.

Ludwig Wittgenstein, Austrian-born British philosopher, regarded by many as the greatest philosopher of the 20th century. Wittgenstein's two major works, *Logisch-philosophische Abhandlung* (1921; *Tractatus Logico-Philosophicus*, 1922) and *Philosophische Untersuchungen* (published posthumously in 1953) { "646252": { "url": "/biography/Ludwig-Wittgenstein", "shareUrl": "https://www.britannica.com/biography/Ludwig-Wittgenstein", "title": "Ludwig Ludwig Wittgenstein, as he always called himself, was the youngest of eight children. His father, an engineer and a successful steel magnate, was a prominent patron of the arts in Vienna. Wittgenstein was never at home in this worldly and sophisticated setting; and his life and work alike show the imprint of a deeply serious temperament, radically at odds with the compromises of bourgeois society." } }